PNAS
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America

Submission to PNAS
Authors (members and nonmembers) may submit their manuscripts directly to PNAS at www.pnascentral.org. In a cover letter or in the online submission form, authors must recommend 3 appropriate Editorial Board members, 3 NAS members who are expert in the paper’s scientific area, and 5 qualified referees. Submission is open to all authors and no Academy member sponsor is required.
Authorship
Authorship should be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work. Authors must indicate their specific contributions to the published work; this information will be published as a footnote to the paper. The corresponding author must have obtained permission from all authors for the submission of each version of the paper and for any change in authorship.

Conflict of Interest
All authors, members of editorial boards, and reviewers must disclose any association that poses a conflict of interest in connection with the manuscript. Authors must acknowledge all funding sources supporting the work. See www.pnas.org/misc/coi.shtml for details.

Supporting Information
Authors may use Supporting Information to enhance their papers in PNAS by providing additional substantive material for online posting, but the print version of the paper must stand on its own merits.

Cover Images
Authors are encouraged to submit scientifically interesting and visually arresting images for the cover.

Information for Authors
Please see the complete Information for Authors, available online at www.pnas.org.

PNAS Online
PNAS articles are published daily online before print at www.pnas.org in PNAS Early Edition.

The articles in PNAS report original research by independent authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the National Academies.