Submission to PNAS
Authors (members and nonmembers) may submit their manuscripts directly to PNAS at www.pnascentral.org. Authors must recommend three appropriate Editorial Board members, three NAS members who are directly to PNAS at www.pnascentral.org. Authors must recommend three qualified referees. No Academy member sponsor is required.
Authorship

Authorship should be limited to those who have contributed substantially to the work. Authors must indicate their specific contributions to the published work; this information will be published as a footnote to the paper. The corresponding author must have obtained permission from all authors for the submission of each version of the paper and for any change in authorship.

Conflict of Interest

All authors, members, referees, and editors must disclose any association that poses a conflict of interest in connection with the manuscript. Authors must acknowledge all funding sources supporting the work. See www.pnas.org/site/authors/coi.xhtml for details.

Supporting Information

Authors may use supporting information to enhance their papers in PNAS by providing additional substantive material for online posting, but the print version of the paper must stand on its own merits.

Cover Images

 Authors are encouraged to submit scientifically interesting and visually arresting images for the cover.

Information for Authors

Please see the complete Information for Authors, available online at www.pnas.org.

PNAS Online

PNAS articles are published daily online before print at www.pnas.org in PNAS Early Edition.

The articles in PNAS report original research by independent authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the National Academies.