

## SI Appendix

### SPECIES LIST AND METHODS

#### I. Species List

The following list includes the 408 species described since 1993. It includes information on the order, family, author (s), year of description, if the species has a restricted distribution (i.e. equal or less than 50 000 km<sup>2</sup>), and the continent where it is found.

ORDER/FAMILY	REFERENCE	RESTRICTED DISTRIBUTION	CONTINENT
<b>Species</b>			
<b>Order Afrosoricida</b>			
<b>Family Chrysochloridae</b>			
<i>Amblysomus robustus</i>	Bronner, 2000	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Tenrecidae</b>			
<i>Microgale dryas</i>	Jenkins, 1992		AFRICA
<i>Microgale fotsifotsy</i>	Jekins, Raxworthy and Nussbaum, 1997		AFRICA
<i>Microgale gymnorhyncha</i>	Jenkins, Goodman and Raxworthy, 1996		AFRICA
<i>Microgale jenkinsae</i>	Goodman and Soarimalala, 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Microgale jobihely</i>	Goodman et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Microgale majori</i>	Olson et al., 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Microgale monticola</i>	Goodman and Jenkins, 1998	1	AFRICA
<i>Microgale nasoloi</i>	Jenkins and Goodman, 1999	1	AFRICA
<i>Microgale soricoides</i>	Jenkins, 1993		AFRICA
<b>Order Arctiodactyla</b>			
<b>Family Bovidae</b>			
<i>Damaliscus superstes</i>	Cotterill, 2003	1	AFRICA
<i>Kobus anselii</i>	Cotterill, 2005		AFRICA
<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>	Dung et al, 1993	1	ASIA
<b>Family Cervidae</b>			
<i>Mazama bororo</i>	Duarte, 1996	1	AMERICA
<i>Megamuntiacus vuquangensis</i>	Tuoc et al, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Muntiacus puhoatensis</i>	Trai, 1997		ASIA
<i>Muntiacus putaoensis</i>	Amato, Egan and Rabinowitz, 1999		ASIA
<i>Muntiacus truongsongensis</i>	Giao et al., 1997	1	ASIA
<b>Family Suidae</b>			
<i>Sus oliveri</i>	Groves, 1997	1	ASIA
<b>Family Tayassuidae</b>			
<i>Pecari maximus</i>	Roosmalen et al. 2005		AMERICA
<b>Family Tragulidae</b>			
<i>Moschiola kathygre</i>	Groves and Meijaard, 2005	1	ASIA
<b>Order Carnivora</b>			
<b>Family Mustelidae</b>			
<i>Mustela formosana</i>	Lin and Harada, 1998	1	ASIA
<b>Family Viverridae</b>			
<i>Genetta bourloni</i>	Gaubert, 2003	1	AFRICA
<b>Order Chiroptera</b>			
<b>Family Emballonuridae</b>			
<i>Emballonura serii</i>	Flannery, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Emballonura tiavato</i>	Goodman et al., 2006	1	AFRICA

<i>Saccopteryx antioquiensis</i>	Muñoz and Cuartas, 2001	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Hipposideridae</b>			
<i>Hipposideros boeadii</i>	Bates et al., 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros edwardshilli</i>	Flannery and Colgan, 1993	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros hypophyllus</i>	Kock and Bhat, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros khaokhouayensis</i>	Guillen-Servent and Francis, 2006		ASIA
<i>Hipposideros khasiana</i>	Thabah et al., 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros madurae</i>	Kitchener and Maryanto, 1993		ASIA
<i>Hipposideros orbiculus</i>	Francis et al., 1999	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros rotalis</i>	Francis et al., 1999	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros scutinares</i>	Robinson et al., 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Hipposideros sorenseni</i>	Kitchener and Maryanto, 1993		ASIA
<b>Family Natalidae</b>			
<i>Natalus lanatus</i>	Tejedor, 2005		AMERICA
<b>Family Molossidae</b>			
<i>Chaerephon jobimena</i>	Goodman and Cardiff, 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Chaerephon tomensis</i>	Juste and Ibañez, 1993	1	AFRICA
<i>Otomops johnstonei</i>	Kitchener et al., 1992	1	ASIA
<b>Family Phyllostomidae</b>			
<i>Anoura cadenai</i>	Mantilla-Meluk and Baker, 2006		AMERICA
<i>Anoura fistulata</i>	Muchhala et al., 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Anoura luismanueli</i>	Molinari, 1994	1	AMERICA
<i>Artibeus inomitatus</i>	Kalko and Handley, 1994	1	AMERICA
<i>Carollia benkeithi</i>	Solari and Baker, 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Carollia colombiana</i>	Cuartas, Muñoz and González, 2001	1	AMERICA
<i>Carollia manu</i>	Pacheco et al., 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Carollia monohernandezi</i>	Muñoz-Arango, Cuartas-Calle and Gonzalez, 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Carollia sowelli</i>	Baker, Solari and Hoffmann, 2002		AMERICA
<i>Dermanura inomitata</i>	Patterson et al., 2003, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchophylla cadenai</i>	Woodman and Timm, 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchophylla chocoana</i>	Dávalos, 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchophylla fornicata</i>	Woodman, 2007	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchophylla orcesi</i>	Albuja and Gardner, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchophylla pattoni</i>	Woodman and Timm, 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Lonchorhina inusitata</i>	Handley and ochoa, 1997		AMERICA
<i>Lophostoma aequatorialis</i>	Baker et al., 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Lophostoma yasuni</i>	Fonseca and Pinto, 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Micronycteris brosetti</i>	Simmons and Voss, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Micronycteris matses</i>	Simmons, Voss and Fleck, 2002		AMERICA
<i>Micronycteris sanborni</i>	Simmons, 1996	1	AMERICA
<i>Platyrrhinus albericoi</i>	Velazco, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Platyrrhinus ismaeli</i>	Velazco, 2005		AMERICA
<i>Platyrrhinus masu</i>	Velazco, 2005		AMERICA
<i>Platyrrhinus matapalensis</i>	Velazco, 2005		AMERICA
<i>Sturnira koopmanhilli</i>	McCarthy et al., 2007	1	AMERICA
<i>Sturnira mistratensis</i>	Vega and Cadena, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Sturnira sorianoi</i>	Sanchez et al., 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Xeronycteris vieirai</i>	Gregorin and Ditchfield, 2005	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Pteropodidae</b>			
<i>Dyacopectera rickarti</i>	Helgen et al., 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Epomophorus anelli</i>	Bergmans and Strien 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Melonycteris fardoulisi</i>	Flannery, 1993	1	ASIA

<i>Mirimiri acrodonta</i>	Helgen, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Nyctimene keasti</i>	Kitchener, 1993	1	ASIA
<i>Paranyctimene tenax</i>	Bergans, 2001		ASIA
<i>Pteralopex flanneryi</i>	Helgen, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Pteralopex taki</i>	Parnaby, 2002	1	ASIA
<i>Pteropus banakrisi</i>	Richards and Hall, 2002	1	ASIA
<i>Rhinolophus chiewkweeae</i>	Yoshiyuki and Lim, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Rousettus linduensis</i>	Maryanto and Yani, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Styloctenium mindorensis</i>	Esselstyn, 2007	1	ASIA
<b>Family Rhinolophidae</b>			
<i>Rhinolophus convexus</i>	Csorba, 1997	1	ASIA
<i>Rhinolophus maendeleo</i>	Kock, Csorba and Howell, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Rhinolophus sakejiensis</i>	Cotterill, 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Rhinolophus ziama</i>	Fahr et al., 2002	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Vespertilionidae</b>			
<i>Arielulus aureocollaris</i>	Kock and Storch, 1996		ASIA
<i>Arielulus torquatus</i>	Csorba and Lee, 1999	1	ASIA
<i>Eptesicus taddeii</i>	Miranda et al., 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Glauconycteris curryae</i>	Eger and Schlitter, 2001		AFRICA
<i>Harpioala isodon</i>	Kuo, Fang, Csorba and Lee, 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Histiotus humboldti</i>	Handley, 1996		AMERICA
<i>Kerivoula harrisoni</i>	Csorba and Bates, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Kerivoula kachinensis</i>	Bates et al., 2004	1	ASIA
<i>Kerivoula krauensis</i>	Francis, Kingston and Zubaid, 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Lasiurus atratus</i>	Handley, 1996	1	AMERICA
<i>Lasiurus ebenus</i>	Fazzolari-Correa, 1994	1	AMERICA
<i>Miniopterus gleni</i>	Peterson, Eger and Mitchell, 1995		AFRICA
<i>Miniopterus sororculus</i>	Goodman et al., 2007	1	AFRICA
<i>Murina harrisoni</i>	Csorba and Bates, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Murina ryukyuana</i>	Maeda and Matsumura, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Myotis alcaethoe</i>	Von Helversen and Heller, 2001		ASIA
<i>Myotis annamiticus</i>	Kruskop and Tsytsulina, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Myotis csorbai</i>	Topal, 1997		ASIA
<i>Myotis dieteri</i>	Happold, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Myotis gomotongensis</i>	Francis and Hill, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Myotis yanbarensis</i>	Maeda and Matsunura, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Nyctophilus nebulosus</i>	Parnaby, 2002	1	ASIA
<i>Pipistrellus hanaki</i>	Hulva and Benda, 2004		ASIA
<i>Plecotus alpinus</i>	Kiefer and Veith, 2002		ASIA
<i>Plecotus balensis</i>	Kruskop and Lavrenchenko, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Plecotus sardus</i>	Mucedda et al., 2002	1	EUROPE
<i>Plecotus strelkovi</i>	Spitzenberger, 2006	1	EUROPE
<i>Rhogeessa hussoni</i>	Genoways and Baker, 1996	1	AMERICA
<i>Scotophilus marovaza</i>	Goodman et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Scotophilus tandrefana</i>	Goodman et al., 2005	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Thyropteridae</b>			
<i>Thyroptera devivoi</i>	Gregorin et al., 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Thyroptera lavalii</i>	Pine, 1993	1	AMERICA
<b>Order Cingulata</b>			
<b>Family Dasypodidae</b>			
<i>Dasypus yepesi</i>	Vizcaíno, 1995	1	AMERICA
<b>Order Dasyuromorphia</b>			

<b>Family Dasyuridae</b>			
<i>Antechinus agilis</i>	Dickman, Parnaby; Crowter and Kin, 1998		AUSTRALIA
<i>Antechinus subtropicus</i>	Van Dyck and Crowther, 2000		AUSTRALIA
<i>Myoictis leucura</i>	Woolley, 2005	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Pseudantechinus roryi</i>	Cooper, Aplin and Adams, 2000		AUSTRALIA
<i>Sminthopsis bindi</i>	Van Dyck, Woinarski and Press, 1994		AUSTRALIA
<i>Sminthopsis boullangarensis</i>	Crowther Dickman and Lynam, 1999	1	AUSTRALIA
<b>Order Didelphimorphia</b>			
<b>Family Didelphidae</b>			
<i>Philander deltae</i>	Lew et al., 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Philander mondolfi</i>	Lew et al., 2006	1	AMERICA
<b>Familia Marmosidae</b>			
<i>Gracilinanus ignitus</i>	Díaz, Flores and Barquez, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Marmosops creightoni</i>	Voss et al 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Hyladelphys kalinowskii</i>	Hershkovitz, 1992	1	AMERICA
<i>Monodelphis handleyi</i>	Solari, 2007	1	AMERICA
<i>Monodelphis reigi</i>	Lew and Perez-Hernández, 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Monodelphis ronaldi</i>	Solari, 2003	1	AMERICA
<b>Order Diprodontia</b>			
<b>Family Macropodidae</b>			
<i>Dendrolagus mbaiso</i>	Flannery, Boedi and Szalay, 1995	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Dendrolagus pulcherrimus</i>	Flannery, 1993	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Petrogale coenensis</i>	Eldredge and Close, 1992	1	AUSTRALIA
<i>Petrogale mareeba</i>	Eldredge and Close, 1992	1	AUSTRALIA
<i>Petrogale sharmani</i>	Eldredge and Close, 1992	1	AUSTRALIA
<i>Thylogale calabyi</i>	Flannery, 1992	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<b>Family Phalangeridae</b>			
<i>Phalanger alexandrae</i>	Flannery and Boeadi, 1995	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Phalanger matabiru</i>	Flannery and Boeadi, 1995	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Spilocuscus wilsoni</i>	Helgen and Flannery, 2004b	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<i>Trichosurus caninus</i>	Lindenmayer et al., 2002	1	AUSTRALIA
<i>Trichosurus cunninghami</i>	Lindenmayer, Dubach and Viggers, 2002	1	AUSTRALIA
<b>Order Erinaceomorpha</b>			
<b>Family Erinaceidae</b>			
<i>Hylomys megalotis</i>	Jenkins and M. F. Robinson, 2002	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<b>Order Lagomorpha</b>			
<b>Family Leporidae</b>			
<i>Nesolagus timminsi</i>	Averinov, Abramov and Tikhonov, 2000	1	ASIA
<i>Sylvilagus obscurus</i>	Chapman et al, 1992		AMERICA
<i>Sylvilagus varynaensis</i>	Durant and Guevara, 2001	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Ochotonidae</b>			
<i>Ochotona hoffmanni</i>	Fromosov, 1996		ASIA
<i>Ochotona nigrita</i>	Gong et al., 2000	1	ASIA
<b>Order Monotremata</b>			
<b>Family Tachyglossidae</b>			
<i>Zaglossus attenboroughi</i>	Flannery and Groves, 1998	1	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
<b>Order Paucituberculata</b>			

<b>Family Caenolestidae</b>			
<i>Caenolestes condorensis</i>	Albuja and Patterson, 1996	1	AMERICA
<b>Order Peramelemorphia</b>			
<b>Family Peramelidae</b>			
<i>Microperoryctes aplini</i>	Helgen and Flannery, 2004	1	AUSTRALIA
<i>Microperoryctes ornata</i>	Helgen and Flannery, 2004	1	AUSTRALIA
<b>Order Pilosa</b>			
<b>Family Bradypodidae</b>			
<i>Bradypus pygmaeus</i>	Anderson and Handley, 2001	1	AMERICA
<b>Order Primates</b>			
<b>Familia Cebidae</b>			
<i>Callithrix acariensis</i>	van Roosmalen et al, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Callithrix humilis</i>	van Roosmalen et al, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Callithrix manicorensis</i>	van Roosmalen et al, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Callithrix marcai</i>	Alperin, 1993		AMERICA
<i>Callithrix mauesi</i>	Mittermeier, Schwarz and Ayres, 1992	1	AMERICA
<i>Callithrix nigriceps</i>	Ferrari and Lopes, 1992	1	AMERICA
<i>Callithrix saterei</i>	Silva and Noronha, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Cebus kaapori</i>	Queiroz, 1992		AMERICA
<i>Cebus querozi</i>	Mendes Pontes et al., 2006	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Cercopithecidae</b>			
<i>Macaca munzala</i>	Sinha et al., 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Macaca siberu</i>	Fuentes and Olson, 1995	1	ASIA
<i>Miopithecus ogouensis</i>	Kingdon, 1997	1	AFRICA
<i>Trachypithecus ebenus</i>	Brandon-Jones, 1995		
<i>Pygathrix cinerea</i>	Nadler, 1997	1	ASIA
<i>Rungwecebus kipunji</i>	Ehardt et al., 2005	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Cheirogaleidae</b>			
<i>Cheirogaleus minusculus</i>	Groves, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Cheirogaleus ravsus</i>	Groves, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus berthae</i>	Rasoloarison, Goodman and Ganzhor, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus jollyae</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus lehilahytsara</i>	Kappeler et al. 2005	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus mamiratra</i>	Rambintintsoa et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus mittermeieri</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus ravelobensis</i>	Zimmermann et al, 1997	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus sambiranensis</i>	Rasoloarison, Goodman and Ganzhor, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus simmonsii</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Microcebus tavarata</i>	Rasoloarison, Goodman and Ganzhor, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Mirza zaza</i>	Kappeler and Roos, 2005	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Galagidae</b>			
<i>Galago batesi</i>	Ambrose, 2003		AFRICA
<i>Galago rondoensis</i>	Honess, 1997	1	AFRICA
<i>Galago udzungwensis</i>	Kingdon, 1997	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Indridae</b>			
<i>Avahi cleesei</i>	Thalmann and Geissmann, 2005.	1	AFRICA
<i>Avahi unicolor</i>	Thelmann and Geissmann, 2000	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Lemuridae</b>			
<i>Lepilemur aeeclis</i>	Andriaholinirina et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur ahmansonii</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur betsileo</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur fleuretae</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA

<i>Lepilemur grewcocki</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur hubbardi</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur jamesi</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur milanoii</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur petteri</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur randrianasoli</i>	Andriaholinirina et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur sahamalazensis</i>	Andriaholinirina et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur seali</i>	Andriaholinirina et al., 2006		AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur tymerlachsoni</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<i>Lepilemur wrighti</i>	Louis et al., 2006	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Lorisiidae</b>			
<i>Pseudopotto martini</i>	Schwartz, 1996	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Pitheciidae</b>			
<i>Callicebus aureipalatii</i>	buscar autor de referencia no esta en Patterson	1	AMERICA
<i>Callicebus bernhardi</i>	Van Roosmalen, Van Roosmalen and Mittermeier, 2002		AMERICA
<i>Callicebus coimbrai</i>	Kobayashi and Langguth, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Callicebus stephennashi</i>	Van Roosmalen, Van Roosmalen and Mittermeier, 2002	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Tarsiidae</b>			
<i>Tarsius lariang</i>	Merker and Groves, 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Tarsius pelegensis</i>	Groves, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Tarsius sangirensis</i>	Groves, 2001	1	ASIA
<b>Order Macroscelidae</b>			
<b>Family Macroscelididae</b>			
<i>Rhyncocyon udzunwensis</i>	Rovero et al., 2008		AFRICA
<b>Order Rodentia</b>			
<b>Family Abrocomidae</b>			
<i>Abrocoma uspallata</i>	Braun and Mares, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Cuscomys ashaninka</i>	Emmons, 1999	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Bathyergidae</b>			
<i>Cryptomys anomalus</i>	Colleen, Burda and Honeycutt, 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Cryptomys anelli</i>	Burda et al., 1999	1	AFRICA
<i>Cryptomys choma</i>	Bennet and Faulkes, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Cryptomys kafuensis</i>	Burda et al., 1999	1	AFRICA
<i>Cryptomys micklemi</i>		1	EUROPE, ASIA
<i>Cryptomys whytei</i>	Van Daele et al., 2004	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Caviidae</b>			
<i>Cavia intermedia</i>	Cherem, Olimpio and Ximenez, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Galea monasteriensis</i>	Solmsdorff et al. 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Kerodon acrobata</i>	Moojen, Locks and Langguth, 1997	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Cricetidae</b>			
<i>Aepeomys reigi</i>	Ochoa, Aguilera, Pacheco and Soriano, 2001	1	AMERICA
<i>Akodon aliquantulus</i>	Díaz, Barquez, Braun and Mares, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Akodon mystax</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Akodon oenos</i>	Braun, Mares and Ojeda, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Akodon paranaensis</i>	Christoff, Fagundes et al., 2000		AMERICA
<i>Akodon philipmyersi</i>	Pardiñas et al., 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Akodon reigi</i>	González, Langguth and Oliveira, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Amphinectomys savamis</i>	Malygin, 1994	1	AMERICA
<i>Andalgalomys roigi</i>	Mares and Braun, 1996		AMERICA
<i>Bucepattersonius albinasus</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Bucepattersonius griserufescens</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA

<i>Brucepattersonius guarani</i>	Mares and Braun, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Brucepattersonius igniventris</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Brucepattersonius misionensis</i>	Mares and Braun, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Brucepattersonius paradisus</i>	Mares and Braun, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Brucepattersonius soricinus</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Calomys tocanzini</i>	Bonvicino, Lima and Almeida, 2003		AMERICA
<i>Chibchanomys orcesi</i>	Jenkins and Barnett, 1997	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Ctenomyidae</b>			
<i>Ctenomys cohaiquensis</i>	Kelt and Gallardo, 1994	1	AMERICA
<i>Ctenomys lami</i>	Freitas, 2001	1	AMERICA
<i>Ctenomys osvaldoreigi</i>	Contreras, 1995	1	AMERICA
<i>Ctenomys pilarensis</i>	Contreras, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Ctenomys rosendopascuali</i>	Patterson et al. 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Ctenomys scagliai</i>	Contreras, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Echimys vieirai</i>	lack-Ximenes et al., 2005	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Echimyidae</b>			
<i>Habromys delicatulus</i>	Carleton, Sanchez and Urbano Vida, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Habromys schmidlyi</i>	Romo-Vazquez, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Handleyomys fuscatus</i>	Voss, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Isothrix barbarabrownae</i>	Patterson and Velazco, 2003		
<i>Isothrix sinnamariensis</i>	Vié et al.,	1	AMERICA
<i>Juliomys rimofrons</i>	Oliveira and Bonvicino, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Juscelinomys guaporensis</i>	Emmons, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Juscelinomys huanchacae</i>	Emmons, 1999	1	AMERICA
<i>Loxodontomys pikumche</i>	Spotorno et al., 1998		AMERICA
<i>Mesomys occultus</i>	Patton, da Silva and Malcolm, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Microakodontomys transitorius</i>	Hershkovitz, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Microtus anatolicus</i>	Krystufek and Kefelioglu, 2002		ASIA
<i>Microtus dogramacii</i>	Kefelioglu and Krystufek, 1999	1	ASIA
<i>Microtus gazvinensis</i>	Golenishchev, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Neacomys dubosti</i>	Voss, Lunde and Simmons, 2001		AMERICA
<i>Neacomys minutus</i>	Patton, da Silva and Malcolm, 2000		AMERICA
<i>Neacomys musseri</i>	Patton, da Silva and Malcolm, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Neacomys paracou</i>	Voss, Lunde and Simmons, 2001		AMERICA
<i>Neusticomys ferreirai</i>	Percequillo et al., 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Oligoryzomys brendae</i>	Massoia, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Oligoryzomys fornesi</i>	Weksler and Bonvicino, 2005		AMERICA
<i>Oligoryzomys moojeni</i>	Weksler and Bonvicino, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Oligoryzomys rupestris</i>	Weksler and Bonvicino, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Oligoryzomys stramineus</i>	Bonvicino and Weksler, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys acritus</i>	Emmons and Patton, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys andersoni</i>	Brooks et al., 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys curasoae</i>	McFarlane and Debrot, 2001	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys emmonsae</i>	Musser et al., 1998		AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys maracajuensis</i>	Langguth and Bonvicino, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys marinhos</i>	Bonvicino, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys scotti</i>	Langguth and Bonvicino, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys seuanezi</i>	Weksler, Geise and Cerqueira, 1999		AMERICA
<i>Oryzomys tatei</i>	Musser et al., 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Oxymycterus amazonicus</i>	Hershkovitz, 1994		AMERICA
<i>Oxymycterus caparaoe</i>	Hershkovitz, 1998	1	AMERICA
<i>Oxymycterus josei</i>	Hoffmann, Lessa and Smith, 2002	1	AMERICA

<i>Pearsonomys annectens</i>	Patterson, 1992	1	AMERICA
<i>Peromyscus schmidlyi</i>	Bradley et al., 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Phyllomys lundii</i>	Leite, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Phyllomys mantiqueirensis</i>	Leite, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Phyllomys pattoni</i>	Emmons, Leite, Kock and Costa, 2002		AMERICA
<i>Pipanacoctomys aureas</i>	Mares, Braun, Barquez and Díaz, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Proechimys barinas</i>	Aguilera and Corti, 1994		AMERICA
<i>Proechimys echinothrix</i>	Da Silva, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Proechimys gardneri</i>	Da Silva, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Proechimys kulinae</i>	Da Silva, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Proechimys moojeni</i>	Pessoa and Reis, 1992	1	AMERICA
<i>Proechimys pattoni</i>	Da Silva, 1998		AMERICA
<i>Proechymys yonenagae</i>	Rocha, 1995	1	AMERICA
<i>Punomys kofordi</i>	Pacheco and Patton, 1995	1	AMERICA
<i>Reithrodontomys bakeri</i>	Bradley, Mendez-Harclerode, Hamilton and Ceballos, 2004	1	AMERICA
<i>Rhipidomys cariri</i>	Tribe, 2005	1	AMERICA
<i>Rhipidomys gardneri</i>	Patton, da Silva and Malcolm, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Rhynchomys banahao</i>	Balete et al., 2007	1	EUROPA, ASIA
<i>Rhynchomys tapulao</i>	Balete et al., 2007	1	EUROPA, ASIA
<i>Salinoctomys loschalchalersorum</i>	Mares, Braun, Barquez and Díaz, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Salinomys delicatus</i>	Braun and Mares, 1995	1	AMERICA
<i>Saxatilomys paulinae</i>	Musser et al., 2005	1	EUROPE, ASIA
<i>Scolomys juruaense</i>	Patton and Da Silva, 1995		AMERICA
<i>Tapecomys primus</i>	Anderson and Yates, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Thomasomys apeco</i>	Leo L and Gardner, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Thomasomys macrotis</i>	Gadner and Romo, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Thomasomys onkiro</i>	Luna and Pacheco, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Thomasomys ucucha</i>	Voss, 2003		AMERICA
<i>Trinomys eliasi</i>	Pessoa and Reis, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Trinomys mirapitanga</i>	Lara, Patton and Hingst-Zaher, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Wiedomys cerradensis</i>	Goncalves, Almeida and Bonvicino, 2005	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Erethizontidae</b>			
<i>Coendou sneiderni</i>		1	AMERICA
<i>Sphiggurus ichillus</i>	Voss and da Silva, 2001	1	AMERICA
<i>Sphiggurus roosmalenorum</i>	Voss and da Silva, 2001	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Gliridae</b>			
<i>Dryomys niethammeri</i>	Holden, 1996	1	EUROPE, ASIA
<b>Family Heteromyidae</b>			
<i>Heteromys nubicolens</i>	Anderson and Timm, 2006	1	AMERICA
<i>Heteromys oasisicus</i>	Anderson, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Heteromys teleus</i>	Anderson and Jarrín, 2002	1	AMERICA
<b>Family (Laonastidae)</b>			
<b>Diatomidae</b>			
<i>Laonastes aenigmamus</i>	Jenkis et al., 2005	1	ASIA
<b>Family Muridae</b>			
<i>Apomys camiguinensis</i>	Heaney et al., 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Apomys gracilirostris</i>	Ruedas, 1995	1	ASIA
<i>Archboldomys musseri</i>	Rickart, Heaney, Tabaranza and Balete, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Batomys russatus</i>	Musser, Heaney and Tabaranza, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Bullimus gamay</i>	Rickart, Heaney and Tabaranza, 2002	1	ASIA
<i>Chrotomys sibuyanensis</i>	Rickart et al., 2005	1	ASIA



<i>Crateromys heaneyi</i>	Gonzales and Kennedy, 1996	1	ASIA
<i>Crunomys suncooides</i>	Rickart, Heaney, Tabaranza and Balete, 1998		ASIA
<i>Dasymys cabrali</i>	Verheyen et al., 2003		AFRICA
<i>Dasymys robertsii</i>	Mullin, Pillay, Taylor, 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Dasymys rwandae</i>	Verheyen et al., 2003	1	AFRICA
<i>Dasymys shortridgei</i>	Mullin, Pillay, Taylor, 2004	1	AFRICA
<i>Dasymys sua</i>	Verheyen et al., 2003	1	AFRICA
<i>Desmomys yaldeni</i>	Lavrenchenko, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Dipodillus rupicola</i>	Granjon et al., 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Graphiurus rupicola</i>	Granjon et al., 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Hydromys zieglerei</i>	Helgen, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Hylomyscus arcrimontensis</i>	Carleton and Stanley, 2005		AFRICA
<i>Hylomyscus denniae</i>	Carleton et al., 2006		AFRICA
<i>Limnomys bryophilus</i>	Rickart, Heaney and Tabaranza, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Lophuromys angolensis</i>	Verheyen, Dierckx and Hulselmans, 2000		AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys dieterleni</i>	Verheyen et al., 1997	1	AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys dudui</i>	Verheyen et al., 2002		AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys huttereri</i>	Verheyen, Colyn and Hulselmans, 1996	1	AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys roseveari</i>	Verheyen et al., 1997	1	AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys simensis</i>	Verheyen, Hulseelmans, Dierckx and Verheyen, 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys verhageni</i>	Verheyen et al., 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Lophuromys zaphiri</i>	Verheyen, Hulseelmans, Dierckx and Verheyen, 2002	1	AFRICA
<i>Mastomys awashensis</i>	Lavrenchenko et al, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Melomys bannisteri</i>	Kitchener and Maryanto, 1993	1	ASIA
<i>Melomys cooperae</i>	Kitchener, 1995	1	ASIA
<i>Melomys howi</i>	Kitchener, 1996	1	ASIA
<i>Melomys matambuai</i>	Flannery, Colgan and Trimble, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Melomys paveli</i>	Helgen, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Mus cypriacus</i>	Cucchi et al., 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Mus fragilicauda</i>	Auffray et al, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Paramelomys gressitti</i>	Menzies, 1996	1	ASIA
<i>Pithecheriops otion</i>	Emmons, 1993	1	ASIA
<i>Proedromys liangshanensis</i>	Liu S; Sun Z., Zeng and Zhao E. 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Praomys degraaffi</i>	Van der Straeten and Kerbis Peterhans, 1999	1	AFRICA
<i>Praomys petteri</i>	Van der Straete, Lecompte and Denys, 2003		AFRICA
<i>Pseudohydromys germani</i>	Helgen, 2005	1	ASIA
<i>Rhagomys longilingua</i>	Luna and Patterson, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Sommeromys macrorhinos</i>	Musser and Durden, 2002	1	ASIA
<i>Taterillus tranieri</i>	Dobigny et al, 2003		AFRICA
<i>Tonkinomys daovantieni</i>	Musser et al., 2006	1	ASIA
<i>Uromys boeadii</i>	Groves and Flannery, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Uromys emmae</i>	Groves and Flannery, 1994	1	ASIA
<i>Voalavo antsahabensis</i>	Goodman et al., 2005	1	AFRICA
<i>Voalavo gymnocaudus</i>	Craleton and Goodman, 1998	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Nesomyidae</b>			
<i>Eliurus antsingy</i>	Carleton, Goodman and Rakotondravony, 2001	1	AFRICA
<i>Eliurus danieli</i>	Carleton and Woodman, 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Eliurus ellermani</i>	Carleton, 1994	1	AFRICA
<i>Eliurus grandidieri</i>	Carleton and Goodman, 1998	1	AFRICA
<i>Eliurus petteri</i>	Carleton, 1994	1	AFRICA
<i>Macrotarsomys petteri</i>	Goodman and Soarimalala, 2005	1	AFRICA

<i>Monticolomys kopmani</i>	Carleton and Goodman, 1996	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Octodontidae</b>			
<i>Octodon pacificus</i>	Hutterer, 1994	1	AMERICA
<b>Family Sciuridae</b>			
<i>Spermophilus taurensis</i>	Gündüz et al., 2007	1	ASIA
<b>Family Spalacidae</b>			
<i>Spalax carmeli</i>	Nevo, Ivanitskaya an Beiles, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Spalax galili</i>	Nevo, Ivanitskaya an Beiles, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Spalax golani</i>	Nevo, Ivanitskaya an Beiles, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Spalax judaei</i>	Nevo, Ivanitskaya an Beiles, 2001	1	ASIA
<i>Spalax munzuri</i>	Coskun, 2004	1	ASIA
<b>Order Soricomorpha</b>			
<b>Family Soricidae</b>			
<i>Chodsigoa caovansunga</i>	Lunde, Musser and Son, 2003	1	ASIA
<i>Congosorex phillipsorum</i>	Stanley, Rogers and Hutterer, 2005	1	AFRICA
<i>Congosorex verheyeni</i>	Hutterer, Barriere and Colym, 2002		AFRICA
<i>Crocidura desperata</i>	Hutterer,, Jenkins and Verheyen, 1991	1	AFRICA
<i>Crocidura hilliana</i>	Jenkins and Smith, 1995	1	ASIA
<i>Crocidura hutanis</i>	Ruedi and Vogel, 1995		ASIA
<i>Crocidura kegoensis</i>	Lunde, Musser and Ziegler, 2004	1	ASIA
<i>Crocidura musseri</i>	Ruedi and Vogel, 1995		ASIA
<i>Crocidura ramona</i>	Ivanitskaya, Shenbrot and Nevo, 1996	1	ASIA
<i>Crocidura zaitsevi</i>	Jenkins et al., 2007	1	ASIA
<i>Cryptotis brachyonyx</i>	Woodman, 2003	1	AMERICA
<i>Cryptotis colombiana</i>	Woodman and Timm, 1993	1	AMERICA
<i>Cryptotis peruviansis</i>	Vivar, Pacheco and Valqui, 1997	1	AMERICA
<i>Cryptotis tamensis</i>	Woodman, 2002	1	AMERICA
<i>Myosorex kihalei</i>	Stanley and Hutterer, 2000	1	AFRICA
<i>Notiosorex cockrumi</i>	Baker, O'Neill and Mc Alilely, 2003		AMERICA
<i>Notiosorex villai</i>	Carraway and Timm, 2000	1	AMERICA
<i>Sorex arunchi</i>	Lapini and Testone, 1998	1	ASIA
<i>Sorex yukonicus</i>	Dokuchaev, 1997	1	AMERICA
<i>Sylvisorex konganensis</i>	Ray and Hutterer, 1996		AFRICA
<i>Sylvisorex pluvialis</i>	Hutterer and Schlitter, 1996	1	AFRICA
<b>Family Talpidae</b>			
<i>Mogera kanoana</i>	Kawada et al., 2007	1	ASIA

## II. Methods

### 1. Acknowledgements

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### 2. Taxonomic information

To determine the list of new species of mammals we first compared the work of Wilson and Reeder (1993, 2005), following the nomenclature of the latter. After we completed the first draft of the manuscript a list of species of mammals recently described was published by Reeder et al. (2007). We compared our list and supplemented it with information from that study; our list contains, however, several species overlooked by them.

### 3. Mapping information

The data set contains geographic ranges for 407 species of terrestrial mammals of the world. We did not map marine species. We digitized the maps with geographic reference points in the source reference directly from the original projection and then we transformed them to a geographical projection in decimal degrees. We employed a geographic information system, including Arc View shape files for each species, to do the spatially-explicit analysis. The files contain the known geographic range depicted either as a boundary map, also known as the extent of occurrence (Gaston, 2003).

The sources of the maps for each species are identified in the Excel file. The references are the following ones:

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