



**Cover image:** Pictured is a clay representation of the human brain, colored to indicate putative areas in frontal, temporal, and parietal cortex changed by a task. Christopher M. Lewis et al. report an fMRI study demonstrating that learning an attention-demanding visual task modifies the spontaneous correlation of activity in the resting human brain. The authors suggest that the functional architecture of the brain is partly a product of previous experience. See the article by Lewis et al. on pages 17558–17563. Image courtesy of Christopher M. Lewis.

## From the Cover

- 17558 Learning and spontaneous brain activity
- 17255 Quantum mechanics of photosynthesis
- 17261 Miniature multihorned tyrannosaurid
- 17325 Structure of visual isomerase
- 17600 Alcohol affects risk-based choice

## Contents

### THIS WEEK IN PNAS

#### 17243 In This Issue

### LETTERS (ONLINE ONLY)

- E115 Some cautionary notes on fisheries evolutionary impact assessments**  
Michael T. Kinnison, Eric P. Palkovacs, Chris T. Darimont, Stephanie M. Carlson, Paul C. Paquet, and Christopher C. Wilmers
- E116 Reply to Kinnison et al.: Effects of fishing on phenotypes**  
Ken H. Andersen and Keith Brander
- E117 Possible freshwater resource consumption by the earliest directly dated European modern humans: Implications for direct radiometric dating**  
Hervé Bocherens
- E118 Reply to Bocherens: Freshwater reservoir radiocarbon correction of Peștera cu Oase 1**  
Michael Richards and Erik Trinkaus

### COMMENTARIES

- 17245 How to make a meandering river**  
Alan D. Howard  
→ See companion article on page 16936 in issue 40 of volume 106



Free online through the PNAS open access option.

#### 17247 Some quantum weirdness in physiology

Peter G. Wolynes

→ See companion article on page 17255

### PHYSICAL SCIENCES

#### APPLIED MATHEMATICS

#### 17249 Implicit sampling for particle filters

Alexandre J. Chorin and Xuemin Tu

#### CHEMISTRY

#### 17255 Theoretical examination of quantum coherence in a photosynthetic system at physiological temperature

Akihito Ishizaki and Graham R. Fleming

→ See Commentary on page 17247

#### 17349 Assembly mechanisms of RNA pseudoknots are determined by the stabilities of constituent secondary structures

Samuel S. Cho, David L. Pincus, and D. Thirumalai

#### GEOLOGY

#### 17261 A long-snouted, multihorned tyrannosaurid from the Late Cretaceous of Mongolia



Stephen L. Brusatte, Thomas D. Carr, Gregory M. Erickson, Gabe S. Bever, and Mark A. Norell

#### PHYSICS

#### 17267 Flow and diffusion of high-stakes test scores



M. Marder and D. Bansal

17271 **The role of fluctuations and stress on the effective viscosity of cell aggregates**

Philippe Marmottant, Abbas Mgharbel, Jos Käfer, Benjamin Audren, Jean-Paul Rieu, Jean-Claude Vial, Boudewijn van der Sanden, Athanasius F. M. Marée, François Graner, and Hélène Delanoë-Ayari

SOCIAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

17276 **Coin hoards speak of population declines in Ancient Rome**

Peter Turchin and Walter Scheidel

17280 **Direct evidence of 1,900 years of indigenous silver production in the Lake Titicaca Basin of Southern Peru**



Carol A. Schultze, Charles Stanish, David A. Scott, Thilo Rehren, Scott Kuehner, and James K. Feathers

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

17284 **Modeling children's early grammatical knowledge**

Colin Bannard, Elena Lieven, and Michael Tomasello

SOCIAL SCIENCES

17267 **Flow and diffusion of high-stakes test scores**



M. Marder and D. Bansal

17290 **Life and death during the Great Depression**

José A. Tapia Granados and Ana V. Diez Roux

17448 **Costly punishment does not always increase cooperation**

Jia-Jia Wu, Bo-Yu Zhang, Zhen-Xing Zhou, Qiao-Qiao He, Xiu-Deng Zheng, Ross Cressman, and Yi Tao

SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE

17296 **Institutional challenges for mining and sustainability in Peru**



Anthony J. Bebbington and Jeffrey T. Bury

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

17302 **Evidence for biological nitrification inhibition in *Brachiaria* pastures**



G. V. Subbarao, K. Nakahara, M. P. Hurtado, H. Ono, D. E. Moreta, A. F. Salcedo, A. T. Yoshihashi, T. Ishikawa, M. Ishitani, M. Ohnishi-Kameyama, M. Yoshida, M. Rondon, I. M. Rao, C. E. Lascano, W. L. Berry, and O. Ito

BIOCHEMISTRY

17308 **CAPS drives *trans*-SNARE complex formation and membrane fusion through syntaxin interactions**

Declan J. James, Judith Kowalchuk, Neil Daily, Matt Petrie, and Thomas F. J. Martin

17314 **Groucho corepressor functions as a cofactor for the Knirps short-range transcriptional repressor**

Sandhya Payankaulam and David N. Arnosti

17320 **Cargo binding induces dimerization of myosin VI**



Denis Pichith, Mirko Travaglia, Zhaohui Yang, Xiaoyan Liu, Alan B. Zong, Daniel Safer, and H. Lee Sweeney

17325 **Crystal structure of native RPE65, the retinoid isomerase of the visual cycle**

Philip D. Kiser, Marcin Golczak, David T. Lodowski, Mark R. Chance, and Krzysztof Palczewski

17331 **How oxygen attacks [FeFe] hydrogenases from photosynthetic organisms**

Sven T. Stripp, Gabrielle Goldet, Caterina Brandmayr, Oliver Sanganas, Kylie A. Vincent, Michael Haumann, Fraser A. Armstrong, and Thomas Happe

17337 **The conserved Est1 protein stimulates telomerase DNA extension activity**

Diane C. DeZwaan and Brian C. Freeman

17343 **Endothelial nitric oxide synthase negatively regulates hydrogen peroxide-stimulated AMP-activated protein kinase in endothelial cells**

Benjamin Y. Jin, Juliano L. Sartoretto, Vadim N. Gladyshev, and Thomas Michel

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

17255 **Theoretical examination of quantum coherence in a photosynthetic system at physiological temperature**

Akihito Ishizaki and Graham R. Fleming

17271 **The role of fluctuations and stress on the effective viscosity of cell aggregates**

Philippe Marmottant, Abbas Mgharbel, Jos Käfer, Benjamin Audren, Jean-Paul Rieu, Jean-Claude Vial, Boudewijn van der Sanden, Athanasius F. M. Marée, François Graner, and Hélène Delanoë-Ayari

17349 **Assembly mechanisms of RNA pseudoknots are determined by the stabilities of constituent secondary structures**

Samuel S. Cho, David L. Pincus, and D. Thirumalai

17355 **A robust method for searching the smallest set of smallest rings with a path-included distance matrix**

Chang Joon Lee, Young-Mook Kang, Kwang-Hwi Cho, and Kyoung Tai No

17359 **Enzyme millisecond conformational dynamics do not catalyze the chemical step**

Andrei V. Pislakov, Jie Cao, Shina C. L. Kamerlin, and Arieh Warshel

17365 **Spectroelectrochemical determination of the redox potential of pheophytin *a*, the primary electron acceptor in photosystem II**

Yuki Kato, Miwa Sugiura, Akinori Oda, and Tadashi Watanabe

17371 **Evidence for a ferryl intermediate in a heme-based dioxygenase**

Ariel Lewis-Ballester, Dipanwita Batabyal, Tsuyoshi Egawa, Changyuan Lu, Yu Lin, Marcelo A. Marti, Luciana Capece, Dario A. Estrin, and Syun-Ru Yeh

17377 **Structural relationships among proteins with different global topologies and their implications for function annotation strategies**

Donald Petrey, Markus Fischer, and Barry Honig

17383 **Exploring the folding energy landscape of a series of designed consensus tetratricopeptide repeat proteins**

Yalda Javadi and Ewan R. G. Main

## CELL BIOLOGY

- 17389 **CIB1 functions as a Ca<sup>2+</sup>-sensitive modulator of stress-induced signaling by targeting ASK1**  
Kyoung Wan Yoon, Jun-Ho Cho, Jae Keun Lee, Young-Hee Kang, Ji Soo Chae, Young Mok Kim, Jeehyun Kim, Eun Kyung Kim, Sung Eun Kim, Ja-Hyun Baik, Ulhas P. Naik, Ssang-Goo Cho, and Eui-Ju Choi
- 17395 **Cargo sorting into multivesicular bodies in vitro**  
John H. Tran, Ching-Jen Chen, Scott Emr, and Randy Schekman
- 17401 **Orai1 internalization and STIM1 clustering inhibition modulate SOCE inactivation during meiosis**  
Fang Yu, Lu Sun, and Khaled Machaca
- 17407 **Structural organization of Weibel-Palade bodies revealed by cryo-EM of vitrified endothelial cells**  
John A. Berriman, Sam Li, Lindsay J. Hewlett, Sebastian Wasilewski, Fedir N. Kiskin, Tom Carter, Matthew J. Hannah, and Peter B. Rosenthal
- 17413 **Resolving the distinct stages in erythroid differentiation based on dynamic changes in membrane protein expression during erythropoiesis**  
Ke Chen, Jing Liu, Susanne Heck, Joel A. Chasis, Xiuli An, and Narla Mohandas
- 17419 **The human insulin gene is part of a large open chromatin domain specific for human islets**  
Vesco Mutskov and Gary Felsenfeld
- 17425 **Membrane domains and flagellar pocket boundaries are influenced by the cytoskeleton in African trypanosomes**  
Catarina Gadelha, Stephen Rothery, Mary Morphey, J. Richard McIntosh, Nicholas J. Severs, and Keith Gull

## DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

- 17431 **Control of bud activation by an auxin transport switch**  
Przemyslaw Prusinkiewicz, Scott Crawford, Richard S. Smith, Karin Ljung, Tom Bennett, Veronica Ongaro, and Ottoline Leyser
- 17437 **BMP inhibition initiates neural induction via FGF signaling and Zic genes**  
Leslie Marchal, Guillaume Luxardi, Virginie Thomé, and Laurent Kodjabachian

## ECOLOGY

- 17443 **Fungal infection counters insecticide resistance in African malaria mosquitoes**  
Marit Farenhorst, Joel C. Mouatcho, Christophe K. Kikankie, Basil D. Brooke, Richard H. Hunt, Matthew B. Thomas, Lizette L. Koekemoer, Bart G. J. Knols, and Maureen Coetzee

## EVOLUTION

- 17261 **A long-snouted, multihorned tyrannosaurid from the Late Cretaceous of Mongolia**  
Stephen L. Brusatte, Thomas D. Carr, Gregory M. Erickson, Gabe S. Bever, and Mark A. Norell
- 17448 **Costly punishment does not always increase cooperation**  
Jia-Jia Wu, Bo-Yu Zhang, Zhen-Xing Zhou, Qiao-Qiao He, Xiu-Deng Zheng, Ross Cressman, and Yi Tao
- 17452 **Nonrelatives inherit colony resources in a primitive termite**  
Philip M. Johns, Kenneth J. Howard, Nancy L. Breisch, Anahi Rivera, and Barbara L. Thorne

- 17457 **Evolutionary replacement of UV vision by violet vision in fish**  
Takashi Tada, Ahmet Altun, and Shozo Yokoyama

## IMMUNOLOGY

- 17463 **Targeting proteins to distinct subcellular compartments reveals unique requirements for MHC class I and II presentation**  
Roger Belizaire and Emil R. Unanue
- 17469 **Adoptively transferred effector cells derived from naïve rather than central memory CD8<sup>+</sup> T cells mediate superior antitumor immunity**  
Christian S. Hinrichs, Zachary A. Borman, Lydie Cassard, Luca Gattinoni, Rosanne Spolski, Zhiya Yu, Luis Sanchez-Perez, Pawel Muranski, Steven J. Kern, Carol Logun, Douglas C. Palmer, Yun Ji, Robert N. Reger, Warren J. Leonard, Robert L. Danner, Steven A. Rosenberg, and Nicholas P. Restifo
- 17475 **A CREB-C/EBP $\beta$  cascade induces M2 macrophage-specific gene expression and promotes muscle injury repair**  
Daniela Ruffell, Foteini Mourkioti, Adriana Gambardella, Peggy Kirstetter, Rodolphe G. Lopez, Nadia Rosenthal, and Claus Nerlov
- 17481 **Toll-like receptor 2 dependent immunogenicity of glycoconjugate vaccines containing chemically derived zwitterionic polysaccharides**  
Simona Gallorini, Francesco Berti, Giuseppe Mancuso, Roberta Cozzi, Marco Tortoli, Gianfranco Volpini, John L. Telford, Concetta Beninati, Domenico Maione, and Andreas Wack
- 17487 **Differential utilization of T cell receptor TCR $\alpha$ /TCR $\delta$  locus variable region gene segments is mediated by accessibility**  
Yu Nee Lee, Frederick W. Alt, Julia Reyes, Megan Gleason, Ali A. Zarrin, and David Jung

## MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 17493 **E3 ubiquitin ligase COP1 regulates the stability and functions of MTA1**  
Da-Qiang Li, Kazufumi Ohshiro, Sirigiri Divijendra Natha Reddy, Suresh B. Pakala, Mong-Hong Lee, Yanping Zhang, Suresh K. Rayala, and Rakesh Kumar
- 17499 **IL-18 binding protein-expressing mesenchymal stem cells improve myocardial protection after ischemia or infarction**  
Meijing Wang, Jiangning Tan, Yue Wang, Kirstan K. Meldrum, Charles A. Dinarello, and Daniel R. Meldrum
- 17505 **Malignant cell-derived PlGF promotes normalization and remodeling of the tumor vasculature**  
Eva-Maria Hedlund, Kayoko Hosaka, Zhaodong Zhong, Renhai Cao, and Yihai Cao
- 17511 **Reticulon 4B (Nogo-B) is necessary for macrophage infiltration and tissue repair**  
Jun Yu, Carlos Fernández-Hernando, Yajaira Suarez, Michael Schleicher, Zhengrong Hao, Paulette L. Wright, Annarita DiLorenzo, Themis R. Kyriakides, and William C. Sessa

## MICROBIOLOGY

- 17517 **Appraising the apoptotic mimicry model and the role of phospholipids for poxvirus entry**  
Jason P. Laliberte and Bernard Moss

- 17522 **Increased expression of Mg<sup>2+</sup> transport proteins enhances the survival of *Salmonella enterica* at high temperature**  
Kathleen O'Connor, Susanne A. Fletcher, and Laszlo N. Csonka

#### NEUROSCIENCE

- 17528 **SH3TC2/KIAA1985 protein is required for proper myelination and the integrity of the node of Ranvier in the peripheral nervous system**  
Estelle Arnaud, Jennifer Zenker, Anne-Sophie de Preux Charles, Claudia Stendel, Andreas Roos, Jean-Jacques Médard, Nicolas Tricaud, Joachim Weis, Ueli Suter, Jan Senderek, and Roman Chrast
- 17534 **Retinoid-related orphan nuclear receptor ROR $\beta$  is an early-acting factor in rod photoreceptor development**  
Li Jia, Edwin C. T. Oh, Lily Ng, Maya Srinivas, Matthew Brooks, Anand Swaroop, and Douglas Forrest
- 17540 **Dissociation of circadian and light inhibition of melatonin release through forced desynchronization in the rat**  
Michael D. Schwartz, Cheryl Wotus, Tiecheng Liu, W. Otto Friesen, Jimo Borjigin, Gisele A. Oda, and Horacio O. de la Iglesia
- 17546 **An unexpected role for TASK-3 potassium channels in network oscillations with implications for sleep mechanisms and anesthetic action**  
Daniel S. J. Pang, Christian J. Robledo, David R. Carr, Thomas C. Gent, Alexei L. Vyssotski, Alex Caley, Anna Y. Zecharia, William Wisden, Stephen G. Brickley, and Nicholas P. Franks
- 17552 **Ubiquitin-dependent lysosomal targeting of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors regulates neuronal inhibition**  
I. Lorena Arancibia-Cárcamo, Eunice Y. Yuen, James Muir, Michael J. Lumb, Guido Michels, Richard S. Saliba, Trevor G. Smart, Zhen Yan, Josef T. Kittler, and Stephen J. Moss
- 17558 **Learning sculpts the spontaneous activity of the resting human brain**  
Christopher M. Lewis, Antonello Baldassarre, Giorgia Comitteri, Gian Luca Romani, and Maurizio Corbetta
- 17564 **AnkyrinG is required to maintain axo-dendritic polarity in vivo**  
Jürgen-Markus Sobotzik, Jana Maria Sie, Chrisoula Politi, Domenico Del Turco, Vann Bennett, Thomas Deller, and Christian Schultz
- 17570 **GABA uptake-dependent Ca signaling in developing olfactory bulb astrocytes**  
Michael Doengi, Daniela Hirnet, Philippe Coulon, Hans-Christian Pape, Joachim W. Deitmer, and Christian Lohr

#### PHYSIOLOGY

- 17576 **aP2-Cre-mediated inactivation of acetyl-CoA carboxylase 1 causes growth retardation and reduced lipid accumulation in adipose tissues**  
Jianqiang Mao, Tao Yang, Ziwei Gu, William C. Heird, Milton J. Finegold, Brendan Lee, and Salih J. Wakil

- 17582 **Glucocorticoid regulation of the circadian clock modulates glucose homeostasis**  
Alex Y.-L. So, Teresita U. Bernal, Marlisa L. Pillsbury, Keith R. Yamamoto, and Brian J. Feldman

#### PLANT BIOLOGY

- 17588 **Type 2C protein phosphatases directly regulate abscisic acid-activated protein kinases in *Arabidopsis***  
Taishi Umezawa, Naoyuki Sugiyama, Masahide Mizoguchi, Shimpei Hayashi, Fumiyoshi Myouga, Kazuko Yamaguchi-Shinozaki, Yasushi Ishihama, Takashi Hirayama, and Kazuo Shinozaki
- 17594 **Differing requirements for actin and myosin by plant viruses for sustained intercellular movement**  
Phillip A. Harries, Jong-Won Park, Nobumitsu Sasaki, Kimberly D. Ballard, Andrew J. Maule, and Richard S. Nelson

#### PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

- 17600 **Long-term risk preference and suboptimal decision making following adolescent alcohol use**  
Nicholas A. Nasrallah, Tom W. H. Yang, and Ilene L. Bernstein

#### CORRECTIONS

#### CHEMISTRY

- 17605 **An organometallic route to long helicenes**  
Petr Sehnal, Irena G. Stará, David Šaman, Miloš Tichý, Jiří Míšek, Josef Cvačka, Lubomír Rulišek, Jana Chocholoušová, Jaroslav Vacek, Grzegorz Goryl, Marek Szymonski, Ivana Císařová, and Ivo Starý

#### AGRICULTURAL SCIENCES

- 17606 **Restoring a maize root signal that attracts insect-killing nematodes to control a major pest**  
Jörg Degenhardt, Ivan Hiltbold, Tobias G. Köllner, Monika Frey, Alfons Gierl, Jonathan Gershenzon, Bruce E. Hibbard, Mark R. Ellersieck, and Ted C. J. Turlings

#### MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 17606 **Sustained transgene expression despite T lymphocyte responses in a clinical trial of rAAV1-AAT gene therapy**  
Mark L. Brantly, Jeffrey D. Chulay, Lili Wang, Christian Mueller, Margaret Humphries, L. Terry Spencer, Farshid Rouhani, Thomas J. Conlon, Roberto Calcedo, Michael R. Betts, Carolyn Spencer, Barry J. Byrne, James M. Wilson, and Terence R. Flotte

#### NEUROSCIENCE

- 17606 **Inclusion formation and neuronal cell death through neuron-to-neuron transmission of  $\alpha$ -synuclein**  
Paula Desplats, He-Jin Lee, Eun-Jin Bae, Christina Patrick, Edward Rockenstein, Leslie Crews, Brian Spencer, Eliezer Masliah, and Seung-Jae Lee

ix-x Author Index

xi Subscription Form