



Cover image: Pictured is liquid nickel emerging from a smelter in Sudbury, Ontario. Thomas Graedel and Jing Cao examined industrial life cycles and use of seven metals, or “materials metabolism,” and found that, in some of the more-developed countries, per capita metal use is 10 times the global average. Based on gross domestic product, the authors estimate that the demand for industrial metals in 2050 could be 5–10 times today’s level. See the article by Graedel and Cao on pages 20905–20910. Image courtesy of Xstrata Nickel.

From the Cover

- 20905 Society’s metal metabolism
- 20911 Monetary reward and motivation
- 20992 Protein recycling factories in cells
- 21070 Mechanism of DNA mismatch repair
- 21187 Arsenic tolerance in *Arabidopsis*

Contents

THIS WEEK IN PNAS

- 20847 **In This Issue**

LETTERS (ONLINE ONLY)

- E181 **Rapamycin induces autophagic flux in neurons**
David C. Rubinsztein and Ralph A. Nixon
- E182 **Reply to Rubinsztein and Nixon: Potent and reliable autophagy induction in neurons**
Andrey S. Tsvetkov and Steven Finkbeiner

COMMENTARIES

- 20849 **Removing financial incentives demotivates the brain**
Colin F. Camerer
→ See companion article on page 20911
- 20851 **An end for mismatch repair**
Gray F. Crouse
→ See companion article on page 21070



Free online through the PNAS open access option.

- 20853 **Arsenic tolerance in plants: “Pas de deux” between phytochelatin synthesis and ABC vacuolar transporters**
Jean-François Briat
→ See companion article on page 21187

INAUGURAL ARTICLE

- 20855 **Using return on investment to maximize conservation effectiveness in Argentine grasslands**
 William Murdoch, Jai Ranganathan, Stephen Polasky, and James Regetz

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

APPLIED MATHEMATICS

- 20935 **Modeling electrical activity of myocardial cells incorporating the effects of ephaptic coupling**
Joyce Lin and James P. Keener


APPLIED PHYSICAL SCIENCES

- 20863 **Fluidization of tissues by cell division and apoptosis**
Jonas Ranft, Markus Basan, Jens Elgeti, Jean-François Joanny, Jacques Prost, and Frank Jülicher
- 20869 **Teleportation-based realization of an optical quantum two-qubit entangling gate**
Wei-Bo Gao, Alexander M. Goebel, Chao-Yang Lu, Han-Ning Dai, Claudia Wagenknecht, Qiang Zhang, Bo Zhao, Cheng-Zhi Peng, Zeng-Bing Chen, Yu-Ao Chen, and Jian-Wei Pan
- 21016 **Dynamics of podosome stiffness revealed by atomic force microscopy**
Anna Labernadie, Christophe Thibault, Christophe Vieu, Isabelle Maridonneau-Parini, and Guillaume M. Charrière

CHEMISTRY

- 20875 **Tracing entire operation cycles of molecular motor hepatitis C virus helicase in structurally resolved dynamical simulations**
Holger Flechsig and Alexander S. Mikhailov
- 20881 **Apparent failure of the Born–Oppenheimer static surface model for vibrational excitation of molecular hydrogen on copper**
Geert-Jan Kroes, Cristina Díaz, Ernst Pijper, Roar A. Olsen, and Daniel J. Auerbach
- 20941 **Superfamily-wide portrait of serine hydrolase inhibition achieved by library-versus-library screening**
Daniel A. Bachovchin, Tianyang Ji, Weiwei Li, Gabriel M. Simon, Jacqueline L. Blankman, Alexander Adibekian, Heather Hoover, Sherry Niessen, and Benjamin F. Cravatt
- 20986 **Drug resistance against HCV NS3/4A inhibitors is defined by the balance of substrate recognition versus inhibitor binding**
Keith P. Romano, Akbar Ali, William E. Royer, and Celia A. Schiffer

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

- 20887 **National housing and impervious surface scenarios for integrated climate impact assessments**
 Britta G. Bierwagen, David M. Theobald, Christopher R. Pyke, Anne Choate, Philip Groth, John V. Thomas, and Philip Morefield

PHYSICS

- 20893 **Silane plus molecular hydrogen as a possible pathway to metallic hydrogen**
Yansun Yao and Dennis D. Klug

STATISTICS


- 20899 **Reconceptualizing the classification of PNAS articles**
Edoardo M. Airoidi, Elena A. Eroshva, Stephen E. Fienberg, Cyrille Joutard, Tanzy Love, and Suyash Shringarpure

SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE

- 20905 **Metal spectra as indicators of development**
T. E. Graedel and J. Cao

SOCIAL SCIENCES

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

- 20887 **National housing and impervious surface scenarios for integrated climate impact assessments**
 Britta G. Bierwagen, David M. Theobald, Christopher R. Pyke, Anne Choate, Philip Groth, John V. Thomas, and Philip Morefield

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

- 20911 **Neural basis of the undermining effect of monetary reward on intrinsic motivation**
Kou Murayama, Madoka Matsumoto, Keise Izuma, and Kenji Matsumoto
→ See *Commentary on page 20849*

SOCIAL SCIENCES


- 20899 **Reconceptualizing the classification of PNAS articles**
Edoardo M. Airoidi, Elena A. Eroshva, Stephen E. Fienberg, Cyrille Joutard, Tanzy Love, and Suyash Shringarpure

SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE

- 20917 **Forest transitions, trade, and the global displacement of land use**
Patrick Meyfroidt, Thomas K. Rudel, and Eric F. Lambin

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

ANTHROPOLOGY

- 20923 **Dental evidence for ontogenetic differences between modern humans and Neanderthals**
 Tanya M. Smith, Paul Tafforeau, Donald J. Reid, Joane Pouech, Vincent Lazzari, John P. Zermeno, Debbie Guatelli-Steinberg, Anthony J. Olejniczak, Almut Hoffman, Jakov Radović, Masrour Makaremi, Michel Toussaint, Chris Stringer, and Jean-Jacques Hublin
- 20929 **Configurational approach to identifying the earliest hominin butchers**
Manuel Domínguez-Rodrigo, Travis Rayne Pickering, and Henry T. Bunn


APPLIED BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

- 20935 **Modeling electrical activity of myocardial cells incorporating the effects of ephaptic coupling**
Joyce Lin and James P. Keener

BIOCHEMISTRY

- 20941 **Superfamily-wide portrait of serine hydrolase inhibition achieved by library-versus-library screening**
Daniel A. Bachovchin, Tianyang Ji, Weiwei Li, Gabriel M. Simon, Jacqueline L. Blankman, Alexander Adibekian, Heather Hoover, Sherry Niessen, and Benjamin F. Cravatt
- 20947 **p53-mediated apoptosis requires inositol hexakisphosphate kinase-2**
Michael A. Koldobskiy, Anutosh Chakraborty, J. Kent Werner, Jr., Adele M. Snowman, Krishna R. Juluri, M. Scott Vandiver, Seyun Kim, Shira Heletz, and Solomon H. Snyder
- 20952 **Energetics and mechanisms of folding and flipping the myristoyl switch in the β -trefoil protein, hisactophilin**
Martin T. J. Smith, Joseph Meissner, Samantha Esmonde, Hannah J. Wong, and Elizabeth M. Meiering
- 20958 **Structural basis for substrate activation and regulation by cystathionine beta-synthase (CBS) domains in cystathionine β -synthase**
Markos Koutmos, Omer Kabil, Janet L. Smith, and Ruma Banerjee
- 20964 **Multiple tail domain interactions stabilize nonmuscle myosin II bipolar filaments**
Derek Ricketson, Christopher A. Johnston, and Kenneth E. Prehoda
- 20970 **Annealing helicase 2 (AH2), a DNA-rewinding motor with an HNH motif**
Timur Yusufzai and James T. Kadonaga

20974 **Oxidation-induced intramolecular disulfide bond inactivates mitogen-activated protein kinase kinase 6 by inhibiting ATP binding**
Yarui Diao, Wei Liu, Catherine C. L. Wong, Xi Wang, Kaman Lee, Po-yan Cheung, Lifeng Pan, Tao Xu, Jiahui Han, John R. Yates III, Mingjie Zhang, and Zhenguang Wu

20980  **Coordinated activities of wild-type plus mutant EZH2 drive tumor-associated hypertrimethylation of lysine 27 on histone H3 (H3K27) in human B-cell lymphomas**
Christopher J. Sneeringer, Margaret Porter Scott, Kevin W. Kuntz, Sarah K. Knutson, Roy M. Pollock, Victoria M. Richon, and Robert A. Copeland

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

20863 **Fluidization of tissues by cell division and apoptosis**
Jonas Ranft, Markus Basan, Jens Elgeti, Jean-François Joanny, Jacques Prost, and Frank Jülicher

20875 **Tracing entire operation cycles of molecular motor hepatitis C virus helicase in structurally resolved dynamical simulations**
Holger Flechsig and Alexander S. Mikhailov

20986 **Drug resistance against HCV NS3/4A inhibitors is defined by the balance of substrate recognition versus inhibitor binding**
Keith P. Romano, Akbar Ali, William E. Royer, and Celia A. Schiffer

20992 **Structure of the 26S proteasome from *Schizosaccharomyces pombe* at subnanometer resolution**
Stefan Bohn, Florian Beck, Eri Sakata, Thomas Walzthoeni, Martin Beck, Ruedi Aebersold, Friedrich Förster, Wolfgang Baumeister, and Stephan Nickell

20998 **High-throughput sequencing reveals a simple model of nucleosome energetics**
George Locke, Denis Tolkunov, Zarmik Moqtaderi, Kevin Struhl, and Alexandre V. Morozov

21004 **DNA search efficiency is modulated by charge composition and distribution in the intrinsically disordered tail**
Dana Vuzman and Yaakov Levy

21010 **CO impedes superfast O₂ binding in *ba₃* cytochrome oxidase from *Thermus thermophilus***
Istvan Szundi, Chie Funatogawa, James A. Fee, Tewfik Soulimane, and Ólöf Einarsdóttir

CELL BIOLOGY


21016 **Dynamics of podosome stiffness revealed by atomic force microscopy**
Anna Labernadie, Christophe Thibault, Christophe Vieu, Isabelle Maridonneau-Parini, and Guillaume M. Charrière

21022 **Centrosomal protein of 192 kDa (Cep192) promotes centrosome-driven spindle assembly by engaging in organelle-specific Aurora A activation**
Vladimir Joukov, Arcangela De Nicolo, Alison Rodriguez, Johannes C. Walter, and David M. Livingston

21028 **β -Blocker drugs mediate calcium signaling in native central nervous system neurons by β -arrestin-biased agonism**
Anastassios V. Tzingounis, Mark von Zastrow, and Guillermo A. Yudowski

21034 **Sumoylation activates the transcriptional activity of Pax-6, an important transcription factor for eye and brain development**
Qin Yan, Lili Gong, Mi Deng, Lan Zhang, Shuming Sun, Jiao Liu, Haili Ma, Dan Yuan, Pei-Chao Chen, Xiaohui Hu, Jinping Liu, Jichao Qin, Ling Xiao, Xiao-Qin Huang, Jian Zhang, and David Wan-Cheng Li

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

21040  **Neural crest origin of olfactory ensheathing glia**
Perrine Barraud, Anastasia A. Seferiadis, Luke D. Tyson, Maarten F. Zwart, Heather L. Szabo-Rogers, Christiana Ruhrberg, Karen J. Liu, and Clare V. H. Baker

ECOLOGY

20855  **Using return on investment to maximize conservation effectiveness in Argentine grasslands**
William Murdoch, Jai Ranganathan, Stephen Polasky, and James Regetz

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

21046 **Both catabolic and anabolic heterotrophic microbial activity proceed in frozen soils**
Stina Harrysson Drotz, Tobias Sparrman, Mats B. Nilsson, Jürgen Schleucher, and Mats G. Öquist

GENETICS

21052 **Evolution of diverse mechanisms for protecting chromosome ends by *Drosophila* TART telomere retrotransposons**
Janet A. George, Karen L. Traverse, P. G. DeBaryshe, Kerry J. Kelley, and Mary-Lou Pardue

21058 **Replication error deficient and proficient colorectal cancer gene expression differences caused by 3'UTR polyT sequence deletions**
Jennifer L. Wilding, Simon McGowan, Ying Liu, and Walter F. Bodmer


21064 **Hippo signaling regulates *Drosophila* intestine stem cell proliferation through multiple pathways**
Fangfang Ren, Bing Wang, Tao Yue, Eun-Young Yun, Y. Tony Ip, and Jin Jiang

21070 **Differential correction of lagging-strand replication errors made by DNA polymerases α and δ**
Stephanie A. Nick McElhinny, Grace E. Kissling, and Thomas A. Kunkel
→ See Commentary on page 20851





21076 **Transcription factor E4F1 is essential for epidermal stem cell maintenance and skin homeostasis**
Matthieu Lacroix, Julie Caramel, Perrine Goguet-Rubio, Laetitia K. Linares, Soline Estrach, Elodie Hatchi, Geneviève Rodier, Gwendaline Lledo, Carine de Bettignies, Amélie Thépot, Céline Deraison, Karim Chébli, Alain Hovnanian, Pierre Hainaut, Pierre Dubus, Claude Sardet, and Laurent Le Cam

IMMUNOLOGY

21082 **Paradoxical effects of constitutive human IL-32 γ in transgenic mice during experimental colitis**
Jida Choi, Suyoung Bae, Jaewoo Hong, Soyoung Ryoo, Hyunghung Jhun, Kwangwon Hong, Doyoung Yoon, Siyoung Lee, Erk Her, Wonhyuk Choi, Jeonghwan Kim, Tania Azam, Charles A. Dinarello, and Soohyun Kim

- 21087  **Role for a somatically diversified lectin in resistance of an invertebrate to parasite infection**
Patrick C. Hanington, Michelle A. Forys, Jerry W. Dragoo, Si-Ming Zhang, Coen M. Adema, and Eric S. Loker



MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 21093  **Increased expression of leukotriene C₄ synthase and predominant formation of cysteinyl-leukotrienes in human abdominal aortic aneurysm**
Antonio Di Gennaro, Dick Wågsäter, Mikko I. Mäyränpää, Anders Gabrielsen, Jesper Swedenborg, Anders Hamsten, Bengt Samuelsson, Per Eriksson, and Jesper Z. Haeggström
- 21098  **MicroRNA-21 induces resistance to 5-fluorouracil by down-regulating human DNA MutS homolog 2 (hMSH2)**
Nicola Valeri, Pierluigi Gasparini, Chiara Braconi, Alessio Paone, Francesca Lovat, Muller Fabbri, Khlea M. Sumani, Hansjuerg Alder, Dino Amadori, Tushar Patel, Gerard J. Nuovo, Richard Fishel, and Carlo M. Croce
- 21104  **Comprehensive genetic testing for hereditary hearing loss using massively parallel sequencing**
A. Eliot Shearer, Adam P. DeLuca, Michael S. Hildebrand, Kyle R. Taylor, José Gurrola II, Steve Scherer, Todd E. Scheetz, and Richard J. H. Smith
- 21110  **Exogenously administered secreted frizzled related protein 2 (Sfrp2) reduces fibrosis and improves cardiac function in a rat model of myocardial infarction**
Wei He, Lunan Zhang, Aiguo Ni, Zhiping Zhang, Maria Mirotsoy, Lan Mao, Richard E. Pratt, and Victor J. Dzau
- 21116 **Specific posttranslational modification regulates early events in mammary carcinoma formation**
Hua-Bei Guo, Heather Johnson, Matthew Randolph, Tamas Nagy, Ryan Blalock, and Michael Pierce
- 21122 **Concomitant deletions of tumor suppressor genes *MEN1* and *AIP* are essential for the pathogenesis of the brown fat tumor hibernoma**
Karolin H. Nord, Linda Magnusson, Margareth Isaksson, Jenny Nilsson, Henrik Lilljebjörn, Henryk A. Domanski, Lars-Gunnar Kindblom, Nils Mandahl, and Fredrik Mertens


MICROBIOLOGY

- 21128 **Quorum sensing and a global regulator TsrA control expression of type VI secretion and virulence in *Vibrio cholerae***
Jun Zheng, Ok S. Shin, D. Ewen Cameron, and John J. Mekalanos
- 21134 **Comparative genomics of clinical and environmental *Vibrio mimicus***
Nur A. Hasan, Christopher J. Grim, Bradd J. Haley, Jongsik Chun, Munirul Alam, Elisa Taviani, Mozammel Hoq, A. Christine Munk, Elizabeth Saunders, Thomas S. Brettin, David C. Bruce, Jean F. Challacombe, J. Chris Detter, Cliff S. Han, Gary Xie, G. Balakrish Nair, Anwar Huq, and Rita R. Colwell
- 21140 **Conserved mechanism for sensor phosphatase control of two-component signaling revealed in the nitrate sensor NarX**
TuAnh Ngoc Huynh, Chris E. Noriega, and Valley Stewart

NEUROSCIENCE


- 20911 **Neural basis of the undermining effect of monetary reward on intrinsic motivation**
Kou Murayama, Madoka Matsumoto, Keise Izuma, and Kenji Matsumoto
→ See Commentary on page 20849
- 21146 **ALS-linked mutant superoxide dismutase 1 (SOD1) alters mitochondrial protein composition and decreases protein import**
Quan Li, Christine Vande Velde, Adrian Israelson, Jing Xie, Aaron O. Bailey, Meng-Qui Dong, Seung-Joo Chun, Tamal Roy, Leah Winer, John R. Yates, Roderick A. Capaldi, Don W. Cleveland, and Timothy M. Miller
- 21152  **Intron retention facilitates splice variant diversity in calcium-activated big potassium channel populations**
Thomas J. Bell, Kevin Y. Miyashiro, Jai-Yoon Sul, Peter T. Buckley, Miler T. Lee, Ron McCullough, Jeanine Jochems, Junhyong Kim, Charles R. Cantor, Thomas D. Parsons, and James H. Eberwine
- 21158 **RD3, the protein associated with Leber congenital amaurosis type 12, is required for guanylate cyclase trafficking in photoreceptor cells**
Seifollah Azadi, Laurie L. Molday, and Robert S. Molday
- 21164  **Wingless-type family member 5A (Wnt-5a) stimulates synaptic differentiation and function of glutamatergic synapses**
Lorena Varela-Nallar, Iván E. Alfaro, Felipe G. Serrano, Jorge Parodi, and Nibaldo C. Inestrosa
- 21170 **Stable and dynamic cortical electrophysiology of induction and emergence with propofol anesthesia**
Jonathan D. Breshears, Jarod L. Roland, Mohit Sharma, Charles M. Gaona, Zachary V. Freudenburg, Rene Tempelhoff, Michael S. Avidan, and Eric C. Leuthardt
- 21176 **Female genomic response to mate information**
Julie K. Desjardins, Jill Q. Klausner, and Russell D. Fernald

PHARMACOLOGY

- 21181  **M₃-muscarinic receptor promotes insulin release via receptor phosphorylation/arrestin-dependent activation of protein kinase D1**
Kok Choi Kong, Adrian J. Butcher, Phillip McWilliams, David Jones, Jürgen Wess, Fadi F. Hamdan, Tim Werry, Elizabeth M. Rosethorne, Steven J. Charlton, Sarah E. Munson, Hannah A. Cragg, Alison D. Smart, and Andrew B. Tobin


PLANT BIOLOGY

- 21187 **Arsenic tolerance in *Arabidopsis* is mediated by two ABC-type phytochelatin transporters**
Won-Yong Song, Jiyoung Park, David G. Mendoza-Cózatl, Marianne Suter-Grottemeyer, Donghwan Shim, Stefan Hörtensteiner, Markus Geisler, Barbara Weder, Philip A. Rea, Doris Rentsch, Julian I. Schroeder, Youngsook Lee, and Enrico Martinoia
→ See Commentary on page 20853
- 21193 **Ca²⁺ signaling by plant *Arabidopsis thaliana* Pep peptides depends on AtPepR1, a receptor with guanylyl cyclase activity, and cGMP-activated Ca²⁺ channels**
Zhi Qi, Rajeev Verma, Chris Gehring, Yube Yamaguchi, Yichen Zhao, Clarence A. Ryan, and Gerald A. Berkowitz

- 21199  **Association mapping of local climate-sensitive quantitative trait loci in *Arabidopsis thaliana***
Yan Li, Yu Huang, Joy Bergelson, Magnus Nordborg, and Justin O. Borevitz
- 21205 **Herbivore-induced and floral homoterpene volatiles are biosynthesized by a single P450 enzyme (CYP82G1) in *Arabidopsis***
Sungbeom Lee, Somayesadat Badieyan, David R. Bevan, Marco Herde, Christiane Gatz, and Dorothea Tholl
- 21211 **Type II protein arginine methyltransferase 5 (PRMT5) is required for circadian period determination in *Arabidopsis thaliana***
Sunghyun Hong, Hae-Ryong Song, Kerry Lutz, Randall A. Kerstetter, Todd P. Michael, and C. Robertson McClung

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

- 21217 **Consciousness of the first order in blindsight**
Arash Sahraie, Paul B. Hibbard, Ceri T. Trevethan, Kay L. Ritchie, and Lawrence Weiskrantz

- 21223  **Neural signatures of autism**
Martha D. Kaiser, Caitlin M. Hudac, Sarah Shultz, Su Mei Lee, Celeste Cheung, Allison M. Berken, Ben Deen, Naomi B. Pitskel, Daniel R. Sugrue, Avery C. Voos, Celine A. Saulnier, Pamela Ventola, Julie M. Wolf, Ami Klin, Brent C. Vander Wyk, and Kevin A. Pelphrey

CORRECTION

NEUROSCIENCE

- 21229 **Efficient production of mesencephalic dopamine neurons by Lmx1a expression in embryonic stem cells**
Stina Friling, Elisabet Andersson, Lachlan H. Thompson, Marie E. Jönsson, Josephine B. Hebsgaard, Evanthia Nanou, Zhanna Alekseenko, Ulrika Marklund, Susanna Kjellander, Nikolaos Volakakis, Outi Hovatta, Abdeljabbar El Manira, Anders Björklund, Thomas Perlmann, and Johan Ericson

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