

**Cover image:** Pictured are colloidal particles, each consisting of one sphere with a smooth surface and one sphere with a rough surface. Daniela J. Kraft et al. used colloidal particles with different surface roughnesses to create self-assembling colloidal micelles. Studying self-assembly processes at the colloidal scale could provide insights into how this assembly is controlled, and this knowledge could be used to construct complex structures with desirable chemical properties. See the article by Kraft et al. on pages 10787–10792. Image courtesy of Daniela J. Kraft.

## From the Cover

- 10787 Self-assembly of colloidal micelles
- 10769 Actin filament dynamics
- 10927 Evolution of insect body size
- 10937 Life history variation in birds
- 11031 Glutamate receptors and visual processing

## Contents

### THIS WEEK IN PNAS

- 10741 In This Issue

### LETTERS (ONLINE ONLY)

- E1811 **Limits of nuclear ribosomal DNA internal transcribed spacer (ITS) sequences as species barcodes for *Fungi***  
Levente Kiss
- E1812 **Reply to Kiss: Internal transcribed spacer (ITS) remains the best candidate as a universal DNA barcode marker for *Fungi* despite imperfections**  
Conrad L. Schoch and Keith A. Seifert
- E1813 **Temperature change vs. cumulative radiative forcing as metrics for evaluating climate consequences of energy system choices**  
Ken Caldeira and Nathan P. Myhrvold
- E1814 **Reply to Caldeira and Myhrvold: Radiative forcing is a useful, accepted metric to compare climate influence of alternative energy choices**  
Ramón A. Alvarez, Stephen W. Pacala, James J. Winebrake, William L. Chameides, and Steven P. Hamburg



Free online through the PNAS open access option.

### COMMENTARIES

- 10743 **The instability of stabilization**  
R. Dyche Mullins  
→ See companion article on page 10769
- 10745 **Biotic interactions modify the effects of oxygen on insect gigantism**  
Steven L. Chown  
→ See companion article on page 10927
- 10747 **Lifestyles and phylogeny explain bird life histories**  
F. Stephen Dobson  
→ See companion article on page 10937
- 10749 **NMDA receptors figure it out**  
Alexander Thiele  
→ See companion article on page 11031

### PNAS PLUS (AUTHOR SUMMARIES)

#### PHYSICAL SCIENCES

##### PHYSICS

- 10751 **From antiferromagnetic insulator to correlated metal in pressurized and doped LaMnPO**  
J. W. Simonson, Z. P. Yin, M. Pezzoli, J. Guo, J. Liu, K. Post, A. Efimenko, N. Hollmann, Z. Hu, H.-J. Lin, C.-T. Chen, C. Marques, V. Leyva, G. Smith, J. W. Lynn, L. L. Sun, G. Kotliar, D. N. Basov, L. H. Tjeng, and M. C. Aronson  
→ See full research article on page E1815 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

### APPLIED BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

- 10753 **Infection-induced colitis in mice causes dynamic and tissue-specific changes in stress response and DNA damage leading to colon cancer**  
Aswin Mangerich, Charles G. Knutson, Nicola M. Parry, Sureshkumar Muthupalani, Wenjie Ye, Erin Prestwich, Liang Cui, Jose L. McFaline, Melissa Mobley, Zhongming Ge, Koli Taghizadeh, John S. Wishnok, Gerald N. Wogan, James G. Fox, Steven R. Tannenbaum, and Peter C. Dedon  
→ See full research article on page E1820 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

### BIOCHEMISTRY

- 10755 **The molecular basis of ubiquitin-like protein NEDD8 deamidation by the bacterial effector protein Cif**  
Allister Crow, Richard K. Hughes, Frédéric Taieb, Eric Oswald, and Mark J. Banfield  
→ See full research article on page E1830 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)
- 10757 **The N-end rule pathway counteracts cell death by destroying proapoptotic protein fragments**  
Konstantin I. Piatkov, Christopher S. Brower, and Alexander Varshavsky  
→ See full research article on page E1839 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

### CELL BIOLOGY

- 10759 **Robust cardiomyocyte differentiation from human pluripotent stem cells via temporal modulation of canonical Wnt signaling**  
Xiaojun Lian, Cheston Hsiao, Gisela Wilson, Kexian Zhu, Laurie B. Hazeltine, Samira M. Azarin, Kunil K. Raval, Jianhua Zhang, Timothy J. Kamp, and Sean P. Palecek  
→ See full research article on page E1848 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)
- 10761 **Error-prone mammalian female meiosis from silencing the spindle assembly checkpoint without normal interkinetochore tension**  
Agnieszka Kolano, Stéphane Brunet, Alain D. Silk, Don W. Cleveland, and Marie-Hélène Verlhac  
→ See full research article on page E1858 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

### MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 10763 **Notch ligand Delta-like 4 blockade attenuates atherosclerosis and metabolic disorders**  
Daiju Fukuda, Elena Aikawa, Filip K. Swirski, Tatiana I. Novobrantseva, Victor Kotlianski, Cem Z. Gorgun, Aleksey Chudnovskiy, Hiroyuki Yamazaki, Kevin Croce, Ralph Weissleder, Jon C. Aster, Gökhan S. Hotamisligil, Hideo Yagita, and Masanori Aikawa  
→ See full research article on page E1868 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

### MICROBIOLOGY

- 10765 **Functional equivalence and evolutionary convergence in complex communities of microbial sponge symbionts**  
Lu Fan, David Reynolds, Michael Liu, Manuel Stark, Staffan Kjelleberg, Nicole S. Webster, and Torsten Thomas  
→ See full research article on page E1878 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

### PLANT BIOLOGY

- 10767 **Lycopene cyclase paralog CruP protects against reactive oxygen species in oxygenic photosynthetic organisms**  
Louis M. T. Bradbury, Maria Shumskaya, Oren Tzfadia, Shi-Biao Wu, Edward J. Kennelly, and Eleanore T. Wurtzel  
→ See full research article on page E1888 of [www.pnas.org](http://www.pnas.org)

## PHYSICAL SCIENCES

### APPLIED MATHEMATICS

- 11014 **A scaling law derived from optimal dendritic wiring**  
Hermann Cuntz, Alexandre Mathy, and Michael Häusser

### APPLIED PHYSICAL SCIENCES

- 10769 **Intermittent depolymerization of actin filaments is caused by photo-induced dimerization of actin protomers**  
Thomas Niedermayer, Antoine Jégou, Lionel Chièze, Bérengère Guichard, Emmanuèle Helfer, Guillaume Romet-Lemonne, Marie-France Carlier, and Reinhard Lipowsky  
→ See Commentary on page 10743
- 10775 **On the rapidity of antibiotic resistance evolution facilitated by a concentration gradient**  
Rutger Hermsen, J. Barrett Deris, and Terence Hwa
- 10781 **Non-Euclidean geometry of twisted filament bundle packing**  
Isaac R. Bruss and Gregory M. Grason
- 10787 **Surface roughness directed self-assembly of patchy particles into colloidal micelles**  
Daniela J. Kraft, Ran Ni, Frank Smalenburg, Michiel Hermes, Kisun Yoon, David A. Weitz, Alfons van Blaaderen, Jan Groenewold, Marjolein Dijkstra, and Willem K. Kegel

### CHEMISTRY

- 10793 **Structure/function correlations among coupled binuclear copper proteins through spectroscopic and reactivity studies of NspF**  
Jake W. Ginsbach, Matthew T. Kieber-Emmons, Ryohei Nomoto, Akio Noguchi, Yasuo Ohnishi, and Edward I. Solomon
- 10821 **Small molecule perimeter defense in entomopathogenic bacteria**  
Jason M. Crawford, Cyril Portmann, Xu Zhang, Maarten B. J. Roelfaers, and Jon Clardy
- 10849 **Theory of active transport in filopodia and stereocilia**  
Pavel I. Zhuravlev, Yueheng Lan, Maria S. Minakova, and Garegin A. Papoian

### EARTH, ATMOSPHERIC, AND PLANETARY SCIENCES

- 10927 **Environmental and biotic controls on the evolutionary history of insect body size**  
Matthew E. Clapham and Jered A. Karr  
→ See Commentary on page 10745

### ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

- 10931 **Rainfall-induced carbon dioxide pulses result from sequential resuscitation of phylogenetically clustered microbial groups**  
Sarah A. Placella, Eoin L. Brodie, and Mary K. Firestone

### PHYSICS

- 10798 **Amorphous diamond-structured photonic crystal in the feather barbs of the scarlet macaw**  
Haiwei Yin, Biqin Dong, Xiaohan Liu, Tianrong Zhan, Lei Shi, Jian Zi, and Eli Yablonovitch

- 10802 **Evidence for a spontaneous gapped state in ultraclean bilayer graphene**  
Wenzhong Bao, Jairo Velasco, Jr., Fan Zhang, Lei Jing, Brian Standley, Dmitry Smirnov, Marc Bockrath, Allan H. MacDonald, and Chun Ning Lau
- 10806 **Electrostatic precursors to granular slip events**  
Troy Shinbrot, Nam H. Kim, and N. Nirmal Thyagu
- 10811 **Observation of a superfluid Hall effect**  
Lindsay J. LeBlanc, Karina Jiménez-García, Ross A. Williams, Matthew C. Beeler, Abigail R. Perry, William D. Phillips, and Ian B. Spielman

## SOCIAL SCIENCES

### PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES


- 11019 **Neuronal representations of distance in human auditory cortex**  
Norbert Kopčo, Samantha Huang, John W. Belliveau, Tommi Raij, Chinmayi Tengshe, and Jyrki Ahveninen
- 11049 **Early-onset binocularity in preterm infants reveals experience-dependent visual development in humans**  
Gábor Jandó, Eszter Mikó-Baráth, Katalin Markó, Katalin Hollódy, Béla Török, and Ilona Kovacs

### SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE


- 10815 **Low demand for nontraditional cookstove technologies**  
Ahmed Mushfiq Mobarak, Puneet Dwivedi, Robert Bailis, Lynn Hildemann, and Grant Miller

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES



### BIOCHEMISTRY

- 10793 **Structure/function correlations among coupled binuclear copper proteins through spectroscopic and reactivity studies of NspF**  
Jake W. Ginsbach, Matthew T. Kieber-Emmons, Ryohei Nomoto, Akio Noguchi, Yasuo Ohnishi, and Edward I. Solomon
- 10821 **Small molecule perimeter defense in entomopathogenic bacteria**  
 Jason M. Crawford, Cyril Portmann, Xu Zhang, Maarten B. J. Roeffaers, and Jon Clardy
- 10827 **Plasma membrane associated transcription of cytoplasmic DNA**  
Julong Cheng, Ali Torkamani, Yingjie Peng, Teresa M. Jones, and Richard A. Lerner
- 10832 **Dynamics of a bacterial multidrug ABC transporter in the inward- and outward-facing conformations**  
Shahid Mehmood, Carmen Domene, Eric Forest, and Jean-Michel Jault
- 10837 **Small region of Rtf1 protein can substitute for complete Paf1 complex in facilitating global histone H2B ubiquitylation in yeast**  
Anthony S. Piro, Manasi K. Mayekar, Marcie H. Warner, Christopher P. Davis, and Karen M. Arndt
- 10843 **Regulation of RAS oncogenicity by acetylation**  
Moon Hee Yang, Seth Nickerson, Eric T. Kim, Caroline Liot, Gaëlle Laurent, Robert Spang, Mark R. Philips, Yibing Shan, David E. Shaw, Dafna Bar-Sagi, Marcia C. Haigis, and Kevin M. Haigis

## BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

- 10769 **Intermittent depolymerization of actin filaments is caused by photo-induced dimerization of actin protomers**  
 Thomas Niedermayer, Antoine Jégou, Lionel Chièze, Bérengère Guichard, Emmanuèle Helfer, Guillaume Romet-Lemonne, Marie-France Carlier, and Reinhard Lipowsky  
→ See Commentary on page 10743
- 10849 **Theory of active transport in filopodia and stereocilia**  
Pavel I. Zhuravlev, Yueheng Lan, Maria S. Minakova, and Garegin A. Papoian
- 10855 **The occludin and ZO-1 complex, defined by small angle X-ray scattering and NMR, has implications for modulating tight junction permeability**  
Brian R. Tash, Maria C. Bewley, Mariano Russo, Jason M. Keil, Kathleen A. Griffin, Jeffrey M. Sundstrom, David A. Antonetti, Fang Tian, and John M. Flanagan
- 10861 **A single ligand is sufficient to activate EGFR dimers**  
Ping Liu, Thomas E. Cleveland IV, Samuel Bouyain, Patrick O. Byrne, Patti A. Longo, and Daniel J. Leahy
- 10867 **Unexpected tautomeric equilibria of the carbanion-enamine intermediate in pyruvate oxidase highlight unrecognized chemical versatility of thiamin**  
Danilo Meyer, Piotr Neumann, Eline Koers, Hanno Sjuts, Stefan Lütke, George M. Sheldrick, Ralf Ficner, and Kai Tittmann
- 10873 **Determination of solution structures of proteins up to 40 kDa using CS-Rosetta with sparse NMR data from deuterated samples**  
Oliver F. Lange, Paolo Rossi, Nikolaos G. Sgourakis, Yifan Song, Hsiao-Wei Lee, James M. Aramini, Asli Ertekin, Rong Xiao, Thomas B. Acton, Gaetano T. Montelione, and David Baker
- 10879 **General strategy for the generation of human antibody variable domains with increased aggregation resistance**  
Kip Dudgeon, Romain Rouet, Iris Kokmeijer, Peter Schofield, Jessica Stolp, David Langley, Daniela Stock, and Daniel Christ

### CELL BIOLOGY

- 10885 **Cold-inducible RNA-binding protein (Cirp) interacts with Dyrk1b/Mirk and promotes proliferation of immature male germ cells in mice**  
Tomoko Masuda, Katsuhiko Itoh, Hiroaki Higashitsuji, Hisako Higashitsuji, Noa Nakazawa, Toshiharu Sakurai, Yu Liu, Hiromu Tokuchi, Takanori Fujita, Yan Zhao, Hiroyuki Nishiyama, Takashi Tanaka, Manabu Fukumoto, Masahito Ikawa, Masaru Okabe, and Jun Fujita
- 10891 **Cell crawling mediates collective cell migration to close undamaged epithelial gaps**  
 Ester Anon, Xavier Serra-Picamal, Pascal Hersen, Nils C. Gauthier, Michael P. Sheetz, Xavier Trepat, and Benoît Ladoux
- 10897 **Stress- and Rho-activated ZO-1-associated nucleic acid binding protein binding to p21 mRNA mediates stabilization, translation, and cell survival**  
 Mei Nie, Maria S. Balda, and Karl Matter

- 10903 **Krüppel-like factor 9 is a circadian transcription factor in human epidermis that controls proliferation of keratinocytes**  
Florian Spörl, Sandra Korge, Karsten Jürchott, Minetta Wunderskirchner, Katja Schellenberg, Sven Heins, Aljona Specht, Claudia Stoll, Roman Klemz, Bert Maier, Horst Wenck, Annika Schrader, Dieter Kunz, Thomas Blatt, and Achim Kramer

- 10909 **Widely accessible method for superresolution fluorescence imaging of living systems**  
Peter Dedecker, Gary C. H. Mo, Thomas Dertinger, and Jin Zhang

#### DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

- 10915 **Zinc-finger nuclease-mediated targeted insertion of reporter genes for quantitative imaging of gene expression in sea urchin embryos**  
Hiroshi Ochiai, Naoaki Sakamoto, Kazumasa Fujita, Masatoshi Nishikawa, Ken-ichi Suzuki, Shinya Matsuura, Tatsuo Miyamoto, Tetsushi Sakuma, Tatsuo Shibata, and Takashi Yamamoto
- 10921 **Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin and Bmp signals control distinct sets of transcription factors in cardiac progenitor cells**  
Alexandra Klaus, Marion Müller, Herbert Schulz, Yumiko Saga, James F. Martin, and Walter Birchmeier

#### ECOLOGY

- 10927 **Environmental and biotic controls on the evolutionary history of insect body size**  
Matthew E. Clapham and Jered A. Karr  
→ See Commentary on page 10745
- 10931 **Rainfall-induced carbon dioxide pulses result from sequential resuscitation of phylogenetically clustered microbial groups**  
Sarah A. Placella, Eoin L. Brodie, and Mary K. Firestone
- 10937 **Energetics, lifestyle, and reproduction in birds**  
Richard M. Sibly, Christopher C. Witt, Natalie A. Wright, Chris Venditti, Walter Jetz, and James H. Brown  
→ See Commentary on page 10747
- 10942 **Deer, predators, and the emergence of Lyme disease**  
Taal Levi, A. Marm Kilpatrick, Marc Mangel, and Christopher C. Wilmers

#### EVOLUTION

- 10775 **On the rapidity of antibiotic resistance evolution facilitated by a concentration gradient**  
Rutger Hermsen, J. Barrett Deris, and Terence Hwa
- 10798 **Amorphous diamond-structured photonic crystal in the feather barbs of the scarlet macaw**  
 Haiwei Yin, Biqin Dong, Xiaohan Liu, Tianrong Zhan, Lei Shi, Jian Zi, and Eli Yablonovitch
- 10948 **Biased learning affects mate choice in a butterfly**  
 Erica L. Westerman, Andrea Hodgins-Davis, April Dinwiddie, and Antónia Monteiro
- 10954 **Fusion of two divergent fungal individuals led to the recent emergence of a unique widespread pathogen species**  
Eva Holtgrewe Stukenbrock, Freddy Bugge Christiansen, Troels Toftebjerg Hansen, Julien Yann Dutheil, and Mikkel Heide Schierup

- 10960 **Origin and evolution of carnivorism in the Ascomycota (fungi)**  
Ence Yang, Lingling Xu, Ying Yang, Xinyu Zhang, Meichun Xiang, Chengshu Wang, Zhiqiang An, and Xingzhong Liu


#### IMMUNOLOGY

- 10966 **Apoptotic and antitumor activity of death receptor antibodies require inhibitory Fc $\gamma$  receptor engagement**  
Fubin Li and Jeffrey V. Ravetch
- 10972 **Mouse model of endemic Burkitt translocations reveals the long-range boundaries of Ig-mediated oncogene deregulation**  
Alexander L. Kovalchuk, Camilo Ansarah-Sobrinho, Ofir Hakim, Wolfgang Resch, Helena Tolarová, Wendy Dubois, Arito Yamane, Makiko Takizawa, Isaac Klein, Gordon L. Hager, Herbert C. Morse III, Michael Potter, Michel C. Nussenzweig, and Rafael Casellas

#### MEDICAL SCIENCES

- 10978 **Deletion of periostin reduces muscular dystrophy and fibrosis in mice by modulating the transforming growth factor- $\beta$  pathway**  
Angela Lorts, Jennifer A. Schwanekamp, Troy A. Baudino, Elizabeth M. McNally, and Jeffery D. Molkentin
- 10984 **Dissociation of antibacterial activity and aminoglycoside ototoxicity in the 4-monosubstituted 2-deoxystreptamine apramycin**  
Tanja Matt, Chyan Leong Ng, Kathrin Lang, Su-Hua Sha, Rashid Akbergenov, Dmitri Shcherbakov, Martin Meyer, Stefan Duscha, Jing Xie, Srinivas R. Dubbaka, Déborah Perez-Fernandez, Andrea Vasella, V. Ramakrishnan, Jochen Schacht, and Erik C. Böttger

#### MICROBIOLOGY

- 10990 **A secreted protein is an endogenous chemorepellant in *Dictyostelium discoideum***  
Jonathan E. Phillips and Richard H. Gomer
- 10996 **Aquaglyceroporin 2 controls susceptibility to melarsoprol and pentamidine in African trypanosomes**  
 Nicola Baker, Lucy Glover, Jane C. Munday, David Aguinaga Andrés, Michael P. Barrett, Harry P. de Koning, and David Horn
- 11002 **Functional diversity within the simple gut microbiota of the honey bee**  
Philipp Engel, Vincent G. Martinson, and Nancy A. Moran
- 11008 **Atg16L1 deficiency confers protection from uropathogenic *Escherichia coli* infection in vivo**  
Caihong Wang, Graziella R. Mendonsa, Jane W. Symington, Qunyuan Zhang, Ken Cadwell, Herbert W. Virgin, and Indra U. Mysorekar

#### NEUROSCIENCE

- 11014 **A scaling law derived from optimal dendritic wiring**  
Hermann Cuntz, Alexandre Mathy, and Michael Häusser
- 11019 **Neuronal representations of distance in human auditory cortex**  
Norbert Kopčo, Samantha Huang, John W. Belliveau, Tommi Raij, Chinmayi Tengshe, and Jyrki Ahveninen
- 11025 **Purified and synthetic Alzheimer's amyloid beta (A $\beta$ ) prions**  
Jan Stöhr, Joel C. Watts, Zachary L. Mensinger, Abby Oehler, Sunny K. Grillo, Stephen J. DeArmond, Stanley B. Prusiner, and Kurt Giles

11031 **Different glutamate receptors convey feedforward and recurrent processing in macaque V1**

Matthew W. Self, Roxana N. Kooijmans, Hans Supèr, Victor A. Lamme, and Pieter R. Roelfsema

→ See *Commentary on page 10749*

11037 **Cis- and trans-membrane interactions of synaptotagmin-1**



Wensi Vennekate, Sabrina Schröder, Chao-Chen Lin, Geert van den Bogaart, Matthias Grunwald, Reinhard Jahn, and Peter Jomo Walla

**PLANT BIOLOGY**

11043 **Thylakoid potassium channel is required for efficient photosynthesis in cyanobacteria**

Vanessa Checchetto, Anna Segalla, Guillaume Alloreant, Nicoletta La Rocca, Luigi Leanza, Giorgio Mario Giacometti, Nobuyuki Uozumi, Giovanni Finazzi, Elisabetta Bergantino, and Ildikò Szabò

**PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES**

11049 **Early-onset binocularity in preterm infants reveals experience-dependent visual development in humans**

Gábor Jandó, Eszter Mikó-Baráth, Katalin Markó, Katalin Hollódy, Béla Török, and Ilona Kovacs

**CORRECTION**

**CELL BIOLOGY**

11053 **CCAAT/enhancer binding protein  $\alpha$  (C/EBP $\alpha$ )-induced transdifferentiation of pre-B cells into macrophages involves no overt retrodifferentiation**

Alessandro Di Tullio, Thien Phong Vu Manh, Alexis Schubert, Robert Månsson, and Thomas Graf

ix Subscription Form