

From the Cover

- 7483 3D human neuron cultures
- 7207 Early Paleozoic biodiversity changes
- 7314 Measuring microtubule growth
- 7371 Intraspecies plant pathogen specialization
- 7559 Emotion recognition and visual context

Contents

THIS WEEK IN PNAS

7151 In This Issue

OPINION—Leading scientists discuss current issues

- 7154 **Research community needs to better appreciate the value of sex-based research**
Nicole C. Weitowich and Teresa K. Woodruff

PROFILE

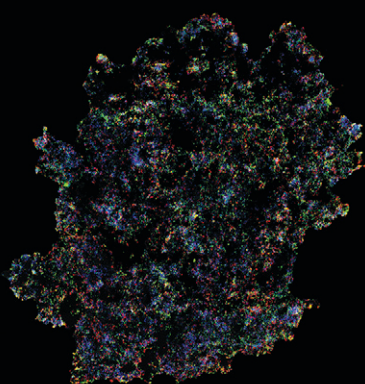
- 7157 **Profile of Angelika Amon, winner of the 2019 Vilcek Prize in Biomedical Science**
Jan Vilcek and Prashant Nair

COMMENTARIES

- 7160 **Uncovering the hidden cost of bed bugs**
Samuel V. Scarpino and Benjamin M. Althouse
→ See companion article on page 6473 in issue 13 of volume 116
- 7163 **Watching microtubules grow one tubulin at a time**
Nikita Gudimchuk and Antonina Roll-Mecak
→ See companion article on page 7314
- 7166 **Maternal microbes complicate coexistence for tropical trees**
Haldre S. Rogers and Evan C. Fricke
→ See companion article on page 7371
- 7169 **Context may reveal how you feel**
Aleix M. Martinez
→ See companion article on page 7559

LETTERS

- 7172 **California swordfish fishery: Maximizing the catch rate of a target species simultaneously minimizes bycatch rates**
Cat Horwill and Andrea Manica
- 7174 **Reply to Horwill and Manica: FTLE is one of a suite of oceanographic variables useful for predicting bycatch risk in marine fisheries**
Kylie L. Scales, Elliott L. Hazen, Michael G. Jacox, Rebecca L. Lewison, Sara M. Maxwell, and Steven J. Bograd



Cover image: Pictured is a coronal section of human neural stem cells (hNSC) after 6 weeks of in vitro culture; cells are immunostained for β III-TUB (green) and GFAP (red), and cell nuclei are labeled with DAPI (blue). Amanda Marchini et al. developed a self-assembling peptide-based hydrogel that enabled long-term, serum-free growth of hNSC in three dimensions and differentiation into mature, functional neurons. Transplants of the cultured neuronal tissue facilitated neuroregeneration in a rat model of spinal cord injury, suggesting the therapeutic potential of 3D neuron cultures. See the article by Marchini et al. on pages 7483–7492. Image courtesy of Amanda Marchini, Andrea Raspa, Marina Abd El Malek, and Fabrizio Gelain. This caption appeared incorrectly in the original publication. The caption here has been updated to indicate the correct image credit.

PHYSICAL SCIENCES

APPLIED PHYSICAL SCIENCES

- 7176 **Link between molecular mobility and order parameter during liquid–liquid transition of a molecular liquid**
Ken-ichiro Murata and Hajime Tanaka

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

- 7298 **Enzyme annotation for orphan and novel reactions using knowledge of substrate reactive sites**
Noushin Hadadi, Homa MohammadiPeyhani, Ljubisa Miskovic, Marianne Seijo, and Vassily Hatzimanikatis

EARTH, ATMOSPHERIC, AND PLANETARY SCIENCES

- 7186 **Slowdown of the Walker circulation at solar cycle maximum**
Stergios Misios, Lesley J. Gray, Mads F. Knudsen, Christoffer Karoff, Hauke Schmidt, and Joanna D. Haigh
- 7192 **Effects of fossil fuel and total anthropogenic emission removal on public health and climate**
J. Lelieveld, K. Klingmüller, A. Pozzer, R. T. Burnett, A. Haines, and V. Ramanathan
- 7198 **Earthquake swarms and slow slip on a sliver fault in the Mexican subduction zone**
Shannon L. Fasola, Michael R. Brudzinski, Stephen G. Holtkamp, Shannon E. Graham, and Enrique Cabral-Cano
- 7207 **Cascading trend of Early Paleozoic marine radiations paused by Late Ordovician extinctions**
Christian M. Ø. Rasmussen, Björn Kröger, Morten L. Nielsen, and Jorge Colmenar

ENGINEERING

- 7214 **A CRISPR/Cas9-based central processing unit to program complex logic computation in human cells**
Hyojin Kim, Daniel Bojar, and Martin Fussenegger
- 7543 **DNA nanostructures coordinate gene silencing in mature plants**
Huan Zhang, Gozde S. Demirer, Honglu Zhang, Tianzheng Ye, Natalie S. Goh, Abhishek J. Aditham, Francis J. Cunningham, Chunhai Fan, and Markita P. Landry

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

- 7220 **Microbial ecosystem dynamics drive fluctuating nitrogen loss in marine anoxic zones**
Justin L. Penn, Thomas Weber, Bonnie X. Chang, and Curtis Deutsch

PHYSICS

- 7226 **Automated, predictive, and interpretable inference of *Caenorhabditis elegans* escape dynamics**
Bryan C. Daniels, William S. Ryu, and Ilya Nemenman
- 7232 **Divergence of the quadrupole-strain susceptibility of the electronic nematic system YbRu_2Ge_2**
Elliott W. Rosenberg, Jiun-Haw Chu, Jacob P. C. Ruff, Alexander T. Hristov, and Ian R. Fisher
- 7238 **Increasing valence pushes DNA nanostar networks to the isostatic point**
Nathaniel Conrad, Tynan Kennedy, Deborah K. Fygenson, and Omar A. Saleh

SOCIAL SCIENCES

ECONOMIC SCIENCES

- 7244 **Reducing debt improves psychological functioning and changes decision-making in the poor**
Qiyang Ong, Walter Theseira, and Irene Y. H. Ng

- 7250 **Using massive online choice experiments to measure changes in well-being**
Erik Brynjolfsson, Avinash Collis, and Felix Eggers

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

- 7575 **Scale-dependent interactions between tree canopy cover and impervious surfaces reduce daytime urban heat during summer**
Carly D. Ziter, Eric J. Pedersen, Christopher J. Kucharik, and Monica G. Turner

PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES

- 7559 **Tracking the affective state of unseen persons**
Zhimin Chen and David Whitney
→ See Commentary on page 7169
- 7565 **Redefining bilingualism as a spectrum of experiences that differentially affects brain structure and function**
Vincent DeLuca, Jason Rothman, Ellen Bialystok, and Christos Pliatsikas

SOCIAL SCIENCES

- 7256 **Crowd wisdom enhanced by costly signaling in a virtual rating system**
Ofer Tchernichovski, Lucas C. Parra, Daniel Fimiarz, Arnon Lotem, and Dalton Conley
- 7266 **Parental divorce is not uniformly disruptive to children's educational attainment**
Jennie E. Brand, Ravaris Moore, Xi Song, and Yu Xie

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

BIOCHEMISTRY

- 7272 **Structural comparison of the vacuolar and Golgi V-ATPases from *Saccharomyces cerevisiae***
Thamiya Vasanthakumar, Stephanie A. Bueler, Di Wu, Victoria Beilsten-Edmands, Carol V. Robinson, and John L. Rubinstein
- 7278 **The mucin-selective protease StcE enables molecular and functional analysis of human cancer-associated mucins**
Stacy A. Malaker, Kayvon Pedram, Michael J. Ferracane, Barbara A. Bensing, Venkatesh Krishnan, Christian Pett, Jin Yu, Elliot C. Woods, Jessica R. Kramer, Ulrika Westerlind, Oliver Dorigo, and Carolyn R. Bertozzi
- 7288 **Crystal structure and activity-based labeling reveal the mechanisms for linkage-specific substrate recognition by deubiquitinase USP9X**
Prajwal Paudel, Qi Zhang, Charles Leung, Harrison C. Greenberg, Yusong Guo, Yi-Hsuan Chern, Aiping Dong, Yanjun Li, Masoud Vedadi, Zhihao Zhuang, and Yufeng Tong

BIOPHYSICS AND COMPUTATIONAL BIOLOGY

- 7226 **Automated, predictive, and interpretable inference of *Caenorhabditis elegans* escape dynamics**
Bryan C. Daniels, William S. Ryu, and Ilya Nemenman
- 7298 **Enzyme annotation for orphan and novel reactions using knowledge of substrate reactive sites**
Noushin Hadadi, Homa MohammadiPeyhani, Ljubisa Miskovic, Marianne Seijo, and Vassily Hatzimanikatis
- 7308 **Structure of HIV-1 RT/dsRNA initiation complex prior to nucleotide incorporation**
Kalyan Das, Sergio E. Martinez, Jeffrey J. DeStefano, and Eddy Arnold

- 7314 **Direct observation of individual tubulin dimers binding to growing microtubules**
Keith J. Mickolajczyk, Elisabeth A. Geyer, Tae Kim, Luke M. Rice, and William O. Hancock
→ See Commentary on page 7163

7323 Phasor histone FLIM-FRET microscopy quantifies spatiotemporal rearrangement of chromatin architecture during the DNA damage response
Jieqiong Lou, Lorenzo Scipioni, Belinda K. Wright, Tara K. Bartolec, Jessie Zhang, V. Pragathi Masamsetti, Katharina Gaus, Enrico Gratton, Anthony J. Cesare, and Elizabeth Hinde

7333 Hydrogen exchange reveals Hsp104 architecture, structural dynamics, and energetics in physiological solution
Xiang Ye, Jiabei Lin, Leland Mayne, James Shorter, and S. Walter Englander

CELL BIOLOGY

7343 Ultrastructural organization of NompC in the mechanoreceptive organelle of *Drosophila* campaniform mechanoreceptors
Landi Sun, Yuan Gao, Jianfeng He, Lihong Cui, Jana Meissner, Jean-Marc Verbavatz, Bo Li, Xiqiao Feng, and Xin Liang

7353 Acquisition of a hybrid E/M state is essential for tumorigenicity of basal breast cancer cells
Cornelia Kröger, Alexander Afeyan, Jasmin Mraz, Elinor Ng Eaton, Ferenc Reinhardt, Yevgenia L. Khodor, Prathapan Thiru, Brian Bierie, Xin Ye, Christopher B. Burge, and Robert A. Weinberg

7363 BRCA1/BARD1-dependent ubiquitination of NF2 regulates Hippo-YAP1 signaling
Sachin Verma, Narayana Yeddula, Yasushi Soda, Quan Zhu, Gerald Pao, James Moresco, Jolene K. Diedrich, Audrey Hong, Steve Plouffe, Toshiro Moroishi, Kun-Liang Guan, and Inder M. Verma

ECOLOGY

7220 Microbial ecosystem dynamics drive fluctuating nitrogen loss in marine anoxic zones
Justin L. Penn, Thomas Weber, Bonnie X. Chang, and Curtis Deutsch

7256 Crowd wisdom enhanced by costly signaling in a virtual rating system
Ofer Tchernichovski, Lucas C. Parra, Daniel Fimiari, Arnon Lotem, and Dalton Conley

7371 Evidence of within-species specialization by soil microbes and the implications for plant community diversity
Jenalle L. Eck, Simon M. Stump, Camille S. Delavaux, Scott A. Mangan, and Liza S. Comita
→ See Commentary on page 7166

7377 Isotopes from fossil coronulid barnacle shells record evidence of migration in multiple Pleistocene whale populations
Larry D. Taylor, Aaron O'Dea, Timothy J. Bralower, and Seth Finnegan

7382 Tree diversity regulates forest pest invasion
Qinfeng Guo, Songlin Fei, Kevin M. Potter, Andrew M. Liebhold, and Jun Wen

7387 Airborne host-plant manipulation by whiteflies via an inducible blend of plant volatiles
Peng-Jun Zhang, Jia-Ning Wei, Chan Zhao, Ya-Fen Zhang, Chuan-You Li, Shu-Sheng Liu, Marcel Dicke, Xiao-Ping Yu, and Ted C. J. Turlings

EVOLUTION

7397 Dominant words rise to the top by positive frequency-dependent selection
Mark Pagel, Mark Beaumont, Andrew Meade, Annemarie Verkerk, and Andreea Calude

7403 Macroevolutionary diversification rates show time dependency
L. Francisco Henao Diaz, Luke J. Harmon, Mauro T. C. Sugawara, Eliot T. Miller, and Matthew W. Pennell

7409 Transcriptomic atlas of mushroom development reveals conserved genes behind complex multicellularity in fungi
Krisztina Krizsán, Éva Almási, Zsolt Merényi, Neha Sahu, Máté Virágh, Tamás Kószó, Stephen Mondo, Brigitta Kiss, Balázs Bálint, Ursula Kües, Kerrie Barry, Judit Cseklye, Botond Hegedüs, Bernard Henrissat, Jenifer Johnson, Anna Lipzen, Robin A. Ohm, István Nagy, Jasmyn Pangilinan, Juying Yan, Yi Xiong, Igor V. Grigoriev, David S. Hibbett, and László G. Nagy

GENETICS

7419 A specific amino acid motif of HLA-DRB1 mediates risk and interacts with smoking history in Parkinson's disease
Jill A. Hollenbach, Paul J. Norman, Lisa E. Creary, Vincent Damotte, Gonzalo Montero-Martin, Stacy Caillier, Kirsten M. Anderson, Maneesh K. Misra, Neda Nemat-Gorgani, Kazutoyo Osoegawa, Adam Santaniello, Adam Renschen, Wesley M. Marin, Ravi Dandekar, Peter Parham, Caroline M. Tanner, Stephen L. Hauser, Marcelo Fernandez-Viña, and Jorge R. Oksenberg

IMMUNOLOGY AND INFLAMMATION

7425 *Salmonella* SiiE prevents an efficient humoral immune memory by interfering with IgG⁺ plasma cell persistence in the bone marrow
Christian Männe, Akiko Takaya, Yuzuru Yamasaki, Mathias Mursell, Shintaro Hojyo, Tsung-Yen Wu, Jana Sarkander, Mairi A. McGrath, Rebecca Cornelis, Stefanie Hahne, Qingyu Cheng, Tadafumi Kawamoto, Falk Hiepe, Stefan H. E. Kaufmann, Tomoko Yamamoto, Andreas Radbruch, and Koji Tokoyoda

7431 Inhibition of the lncRNA SAF drives activation of apoptotic effector caspases in HIV-1-infected human macrophages
Saikat Boliar, David W. Gludish, Kondwani C. Jambo, Raphael Kamng'ona, Leonard Mvaya, Henry C. Mwandumba, and David G. Russell

7439 Enhanced oxidative phosphorylation in NKT cells is essential for their survival and function
Ajay Kumar, Kalyani Pyaram, Emily L. Yarosz, Hanna Hong, Costas A. Lyssiotis, Shailendra Giri, and Cheong-Hee Chang

MEDICAL SCIENCES

7449 Growth hormone acts on liver to stimulate autophagy, support glucose production, and preserve blood glucose in chronically starved mice
Fei Fang, Xuanming Shi, Michael S. Brown, Joseph L. Goldstein, and Guosheng Liang

7455 Targeting pericyte-endothelial cell crosstalk by circular RNA-cPWWP2A inhibition aggravates diabetes-induced microvascular dysfunction
Chang Liu, Hui-Min Ge, Bai-Hui Liu, Rui Dong, Kun Shan, Xue Chen, Mu-Di Yao, Xiu-Miao Li, Jin Yao, Rong-Mei Zhou, Shu-Jie Zhang, Qin Jiang, Chen Zhao, and Biao Yan

MICROBIOLOGY

7465 Dual actions of group B *Streptococcus* capsular sialic acid provide resistance to platelet-mediated antimicrobial killing
Satoshi Uchiyama, Josh Sun, Kyoko Fukahori, Nao Ando, Mengyou Wu, Flavio Schwarz, Shoib S. Siddiqui, Ajit Varki, Jamey D. Marth, and Victor Nizet

- NEUROSCIENCE**
- 7471** **Histone H2AX promotes neuronal health by controlling mitochondrial homeostasis**
Urbain Weyemi, Bindu D. Paul, Deeya Bhattacharya, Adarsha P. Malla, Myriem Boufraqueh, Maged M. Harraz, William M. Bonner, and Solomon H. Snyder
- 7477** **Internal representation of hippocampal neuronal population spans a time-distance continuum**
Caroline Haimerl, David Angulo-Garcia, Vincent Villette, Susanne Reichinnek, Alessandro Torcini, Rosa Cossart, and Arnaud Malvache
- 7483** **Multifunctionalized hydrogels foster hNSC maturation in 3D cultures and neural regeneration in spinal cord injuries**
Amanda Marchini, Andrea Raspa, Raffaele Pugliese, Marina Abd El Malek, Valentina Pastori, Marzia Lecchi, Angelo L. Vescovi, and Fabrizio Gelain
- 7493** **A spatially dynamic network underlies the generation of inspiratory behaviors**
Nathan A. Baertsch, Liza J. Severs, Tatiana M. Anderson, and Jan-Marino Ramirez
- 7503** **Connectional architecture of a mouse hypothalamic circuit node controlling social behavior**
Liching Lo, Shenqin Yao, Dong-Wook Kim, Ali Cetin, Julie Harris, Hongkui Zeng, David J. Anderson, and Brandon Weissbourd
- 7513** **Feed-forward information and zero-lag synchronization in the sensory thalamocortical circuit are modulated during stimulus perception**
Adrià Tauste Campo, Yuriria Vázquez, Manuel Álvarez, Antonio Zainos, Román Rossi-Pool, Gustavo Deco, and Ranulfo Romo
- 7523** **Temporal signals underlying a cognitive process in the dorsal premotor cortex**
Román Rossi-Pool, Jerónimo Zizumbo, Manuel Alvarez, José Vergara, Antonio Zainos, and Ranulfo Romo
- PHARMACOLOGY**
- 7533** **MM-131, a bispecific anti-Met/EpCAM mAb, inhibits HGF-dependent and HGF-independent Met signaling through concurrent binding to EpCAM**
Jessica B. Casaletto, Melissa L. Geddie, Adnan O. Abu-Yousif, Kristina Masson, Aaron Fulgham, Antoine Boudot, Tim Maiwald, Jeffrey D. Kearns, Neeraj Kohli, Stephen Su, Maja Razlog, Andreas Raue, Ashish Kalra, Maria Håkansson, Derek T. Logan, Martin Welin, Shrikanta Chattopadhyay, Brian D. Harms, Ulrik B. Nielsen, Birgit Schoeberl, Alexey A. Lugovskoy, and Gavin MacBeath
- PLANT BIOLOGY**
- 7543** **DNA nanostructures coordinate gene silencing in mature plants**
Huan Zhang, Gozde S. Demirer, Honglu Zhang, Tianzheng Ye, Natalie S. Goh, Abhishek J. Aditham, Francis J. Cunningham, Chunhai Fan, and Markita P. Landry
- 7549** **OsAGO2 controls ROS production and the initiation of tapetal PCD by epigenetically regulating OsHXK1 expression in rice anthers**
Shaoyan Zheng, Jing Li, Lu Ma, Hailong Wang, Hai Zhou, Erdong Ni, Dagang Jiang, Zhenlan Liu, and Chuxiong Zhuang
- PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES**
- 7244** **Reducing debt improves psychological functioning and changes decision-making in the poor**
Qiyang Ong, Walter Theseira, and Irene Y. H. Ng
- 7559** **Tracking the affective state of unseen persons**
Zhimin Chen and David Whitney
→ See Commentary on page 7169
- 7565** **Redefining bilingualism as a spectrum of experiences that differentially affects brain structure and function**
Vincent DeLuca, Jason Rothman, Ellen Bialystok, and Christos Pliatsikas
- SUSTAINABILITY SCIENCE**
- 7575** **Scale-dependent interactions between tree canopy cover and impervious surfaces reduce daytime urban heat during summer**
Carly D. Ziter, Eric J. Pedersen, Christopher J. Kucharik, and Monica G. Turner
- SYSTEMS BIOLOGY**
- 7581** **Risk variants disrupting enhancers of T_H1 and T_{REG} cells in type 1 diabetes**
Peng Gao, Yasin Uzun, Bing He, Sarah E. Salamati, Julie K. M. Coffey, Eva Tsalikian, and Kai Tan
-
- CORRECTIONS**
- ECOLOGY**
- 7591** **Climate shapes and shifts functional biodiversity in forests worldwide**
Daniel J. Wieczynski, Brad Boyle, Vanessa Buzzard, Sandra M. Duran, Amanda N. Henderson, Catherine M. Hulshof, Andrew J. Kerkhoff, Megan C. McCarthy, Sean T. Michaletz, Nathan G. Swenson, Gregory P. Asner, Lisa Patrick Bentley, Brian J. Enquist, and Van M. Savage
- IMMUNOLOGY AND INFLAMMATION**
- 7592** **CD52 glycan binds the proinflammatory B box of HMGB1 to engage the Siglec-10 receptor and suppress human T cell function**
Esther Bandala-Sanchez, Naiara G. Bediaga, Ethan D. Goddard-Borger, Katrina Ngui, Gaetano Naselli, Natalie L. Stone, Alana M. Neale, Lesley A. Pearce, Ahmad Wardak, Peter Czabotar, Thomas Haselhorst, Andrea Maggioni, Lauren A. Hartley-Tassell, Timothy E. Adams, and Leonard C. Harrison
- PHARMACOLOGY**
- 7594** **CXCR4/YY1 inhibition impairs VEGF network and angiogenesis during malignancy**
Filomena de Nigris, Valeria Crudele, Alfonso Giovane, Amelia Casamassimi, Antonio Giordano, Hermes J. Garban, Francesco Cacciatore, Francesca Pentimalli, Diana C. Marquez-Garban, Antonella Petrillo, Letizia Cito, Linda Sommese, Andrea Fiore, Mario Petrillo, Alfredo Siani, Antonio Barbieri, Claudio Arra, Franco Rengo, Toshio Hayashi, Mohammed Al-Omran, Louis J. Ignarro, and Claudio Napoli
- PSYCHOLOGICAL AND COGNITIVE SCIENCES**
- 7598** **Regulation of arousal via online neurofeedback improves human performance in a demanding sensory-motor task**
Josef Faller, Jennifer Cummings, Sameer Saproo, and Paul Sajda