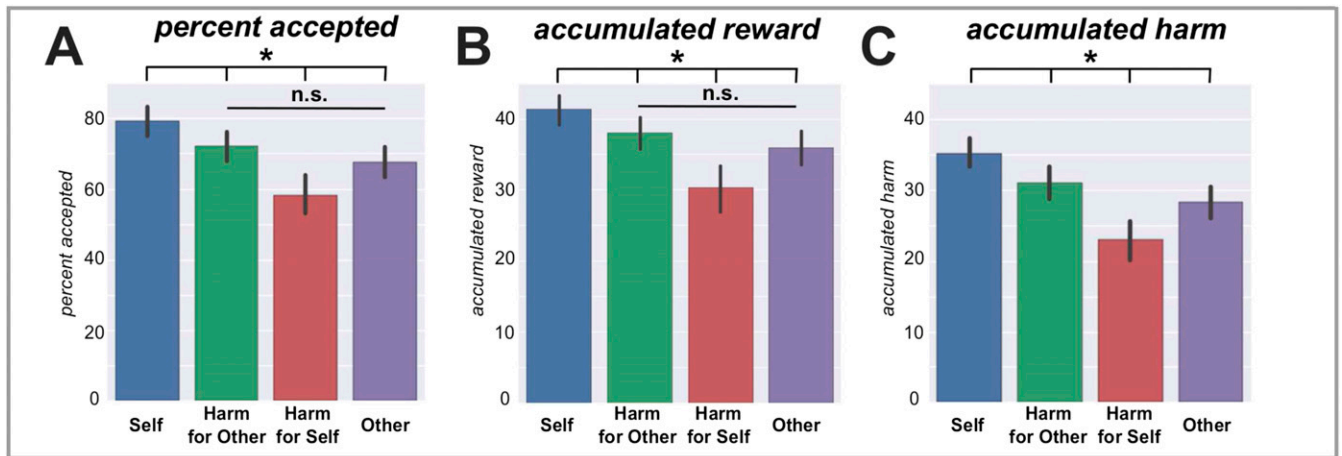


# Supporting Information

Volz et al. 10.1073/pnas.1706693114



**Fig. S1.** The differences in accumulated reward (B) and harm (C) across conditions mirrored the percentage of accepted trials across conditions (A). Whereas the highest amounts of reward and harm were acquired in the self condition, subjects accumulated significantly less reward and harm in the harm-for-self condition compared with all other conditions. Accumulated reward and harm were computed by summing the amount of reward and harm for all accepted trials and are displayed as magnitudes of the maximum possible reward/harm per trial.